

Jack C. Richards

www.languagejet.ir 021-91691241

with Grant Trew OXFORD

# Developing

# TACTICS for LISTENING

THIRD EDITION

More listening. More testing. More effective.

Jack C. Richards

with Grant Trew

#### **OXFORD**

#### UNIVERSITY PRESS

#### **OXFORD**

UNIVERSITY PRESS

198 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016 USA

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford ox2 6DP UK

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide in Oxford New York

Auckland Cape Town Dar es Salaam Hong Kong Karachi Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Nairobi

New Delhi Shanghai Taipei Toronto

With offices in

Argentina Austria Brazil Chile Czech Republic France Greece Guatemala Hungary Italy Japan Poland Portugal Singapore

South Korea Switzerland Thailand Turkey Ukraine Vietnam

OXFORD and OXFORD ENGLISH are registered trademarks of Oxford University Press in certain countries.

©Oxford University Press 2010

Database right Oxford University Press (maker)

#### No unauthorized photocopying

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, or under terms agreed with the appropriate copyright clearance organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the ELT Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this book in any other binding or cover and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

Any websites referred to in this publication are in the public domain and their addresses are provided by Oxford University Press for information only. Oxford University Press disclaims any responsibility for the content.

General Manager: Laura Pearson

Editorial Director, International Schools and Adult: Pam Murphy

Executive Publishing Manager: Erik Gundersen

Associate Editor: Jonathan Bucchino

Director, ADP: Susan Sanguily

Executive Design Manager: Maj-Britt Hagsted Designer (cover and interior): Debbie Lofaso Electronic Production Manager: Julie Armstrong

Image Manager: Trisha Masterson

Production Coordinator: Elizabeth Matsumoto Senior Manufacturing Controller: Eve Wong

ISBN: 978-0-19401385-7

Printed in China

This book is printed on paper from certified and well-managed sources.

10987654321

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors and publisher are grateful to those who have given permission to reproduce the following extracts and adaptations of copyright material:

Illustrations by: Anita Romeo: 87; Christian Musselman: 19, 47, 54; Chris Pavely: 4.

20, 56, 64, 92; Element-Thomson: 58, 82; Geo Parkin: 98,103,106; Jacquie O'Neill: 26, 74; John Courtney: 66; Jon Keegan: 8, 36, 52, 72, 91; Kenneth Batelman: 109; Nina Edwards: 39; Terry Wong: 30.

Commissioned photography by: Gareth Boden; pg. 2 (talking); Chris King; pg. 50 (basketball).

The publishers would like to thank thefollowingfor their kind permission to reproduce photographs: Valueline / Punchstock; pg. 2 (watching W); Fancy I Alamy; pg. 2 (football); John Eder I Getty Images; pg. 3 (movie); Toby Burrows / Digital Vision; (barbeque); Pixland I Punchstock; pg. 15 (door); Cultura / Punchstock; pg. 15 (cat); Polka Dot I Punchstock; pg. 15 (talking); Comstock / Punchstock; pg. 15 (looking at painting); Comstock I Punchstock; pg. 15 (video game); Südstern Südstern I photolibrary.com; pg. 15 (piano); Mlenny / iStockphoto; pg. 16 (barbeque); B. Tanaka / Getty Images; pg. 18 (restaurant); Radius Images I Alamy; pg. 18 (eating); AVAVA I Shutterstock; pg. 22 (gift); EuToch / iStockphoto; pg. 22 (pen): Photodisc; pg. 22 (flowers); emily2k / iStockphoto; pg. 22 (bracelet); AndyL / iStockphoto; pg. 22 (neck tie); Tomas Bercic / iStockphoto; pg. 22 (teapot); wladimir Bulgar isolated / Alamy; pg. 22 (key chain); i love images I Alamy; pg. 23 (store window); Mel Yates / Getty Images; pg. 24 (candy counter); Digital Vision I Punchstock; pg. 27 (flight attendant); Ilja Mašík / Shutterstock; pg. 28 (airplane); Flying Colours Ltd

(flight attendant); Ilja Mašík / Shutterstock; pg. 28 (airplane); Flying Colours Ltd / Getty Images; pg. 30 (eating); Fuse / Getty Images; pg. 31 (dropped); Blend Images I

Alamy; pg. 32 (texting in rain); PhotoAltolJames Hardy; pg. 34 (window washer); Pixland / Jupiterimages / Punchstock; pg. 34 (architect); Image Source / Punchstock; pg. 34 (lecture); Valueline / Punchstock; pg. 34 (book store); Rob Walls / Alamy; pg. 34 (hair stylist); Image Source / Punchstock; pg. 34 (flight attendant); comosaydice / Shutterstock; pg. 34 (car mechanic); Arthur S. Aubry / Photodisc; pg. 35 (baker); Andrea Chu / Punchstock; pg. 35 (bellhop); Silvrshootr I iStockphoto; pg. 38 (sit ups); PhotoLink / Photodisc; pg. 40 (biking); Christopher Futcher / iStockphoto; pg. 42 (asking out); MBI I Alamy; pg. 43 (talking); Kharidehal Abhirama Ashwin I Shutterstock; pg. 44 (on phone); Getty Images; pg. 46 (lunch line); Corbis Premium RF / Alamy; pg. 46 (working out); Patrick Clark / Photodisc; pg. 46 (classroom); Manfred Rutz / Getty Images; pg. 46 (advisor); Image Source; pg. 46 (library); Mira I Alamy; pg. 46 (bookstore); Corel; pg. 48 (campus); Fuse I Punchstock; pg. 50 (basball); Rainer and Simone Hoffmann I Alamy; pg. 50 (reading); cmfotoworks I Shutterstock; pg. 50 (stamps); Pete Pahham / Shutterstock; pg. 50 (gardening); Todd Keith / iStockphoto; pg. 50 (eating); Ferenc Szelepcsenyi / Shutterstock; pg. 50 (orchestra); Moodboard I photolibrary.com; pg. 51 (painter); Blend Images / Punchstock; pg. 51 (gardening); creatas/Punchstock.com; pg. 54 (washing); Plush Studios / Getty Images; pg. 55 (returning shirt): Jupiterimages I

Getty Images; pg. 58 (calling); Inspirestock I Punchstock; pg. 59 (checking in); Pierre-Yves Babelon I Shutterstock; pg. 60 (resort); Moviestore collection Ltd I Alamy; pg. 62 (Up); Moviestore collection Ltd I Alamy; pg. 62 (Iron Man); prism681 Shutterstock; pg. 66 (construction); Jupiterimages I Getty Images; pg. 66 (roller coaster); Andersen Ross / Getty Images; pg. 67 (afraid in car); Cultura / Punchstock; pg. 68 (afraid ofelevator); Heath Korvola / Getty Images; pg. 70 (texting); Yellow Dog Productions / Getty Images; pg. 71 (on phone); Image Source; pg. 74 (museum); Life File Photo Library Ltd / Alamy; pg. 75 (tour bus); E.J. Baumeister Jr. I Alamy; pg. 76 (boy); B.O'Kane / Alamy; pg. 78 (newstand); Jack Hollingsworth / Getty Images; pg. 78 (airline counter); KAKIMAGE I Alamy; pg. 78 (baggage); dbimages /

Alamy; pg. 78 (currency exchange); Wm. Baker I GhostWorx Images I Alamy; pg. 78

(restroom); Corbis Premium RF / Alamy; pg. 78 (ticket counter); I apply pictures I / Alamy; pg. 78 (taxi); Mike Chinery I Alamy; pg. 78 (bus stop); Ryan McVay /

Images; pg. 79 (ticket counter); dbimages I Alamy; pg. 80 (airport); charles taylor

Shutterstock; pg. 82 (passport); Hola Images I Punchstock; pg. 82 (male); Photodisc /

Punchstock; pg. 83 (guest counter); hxdbzxy / Shutterstock; pg. 84 (hotel room); I to r Kent Knudson/PhotoLink / Photodisc; pg. 86 (heavy traffic); Elena Elisseeva I Shutterstock; pg. 86 (light traffic); Dmitry Kalinovsky I Shutterstock; pg. 86 (road repair); Evgeny Murtola; pg. 86 (car accident); cw from top Hisham Ibrahim I Getty Images; pg. 86 (traffic); Darryl Brooks / Shutterstock; pg. 86 (road closed); Paul Gardner / iStockphoto; pg. 86 (barricades); Jack Dagley Photography I Shutterstock; pg. 86 (car accident); Glowimages I Punchstock; pg. 86 (bridge); Image Source I Alamy; pg. 86 (traffic); Masterfile.com; pg. 88 (bus); Purestock /

(potluck); Comstock; pg. 14

Alamy; pg. 90 (dorm); MBI / Alamy; pg. 90 (cleaning): Mlenny I iStockphoto; pg. 94 (running); Photodisc; pg. 94 (water fall); rantisekhojdysz I Shutterstock; pg. 94 (reef); Ilene pg. 6 (paying bus); Cultura I Punchstock; pg. 6 (subway); Linda Matlow I Alamy;

MacDonald / Alamy; pg. 94 (towing); Medioimages/Photodisc I Getty Images; pg. 94 (hula); Douglas Peebles Photography I Alamy; pg. 94 (volcano); Gaertner / Alamy; pg. 94 (car on road); Full House Images I Getty Images; pg. 95 (Eifle Tower); Gabrielle Revere/Getty Images; pg. 99 (student); mangostock I Shutterstock; pg. 100

(waiter); corepics I Shutterstock; pg. 100 (cooking); Tom Grill I Shutterstock; pg.

(present); Dmitriy Shironosov I Shutterstock; pg. 100 (flight attendant); Anna Lurye I Shutterstock; pg. 100 (airport); Tommas0791 Shutterstock; pg. 100 (car problem); Masterfile; pg. 101 (student); David Davis Photoproductions RF/Alamy; pg. 103 (student); David Huntley I Shutterstock; pg. 104 (gardening); Lubo I Shutterstock; pg. 104 (reading); Tomasz Nieweglowski I Shutterstock; pg. 104 (kite); Dmitrijs Dmitrijevs I Shutterstock: pg. 104 (hotel desk); Alex Hinds / Shutterstock: pg. 104 (bed); Deklofenak I Shutterstock; pg. 104 (movie); Corbis/Photolibrary; pg. 105 (student); David Davis Photoproductions RF/Alamy; pg. 107 (student); Corbis/Photolibrary; pg. 109 (student); D. Hurst/Alamy, back cover (mp3 player).

TACTICS FOR LISTENING

pg. 6 (ticket window); B.O'Kane I Alamy; pg. 6 (airline counter); Peter Titmuss I Alamy; pg. 6 (ferry landing); Pegaz I Alamy; pg. 6 (taxi); Blend Images I Alamy; pg. 7 (calling); Greg Ceo I Getty Images; pg. 7 (taxi counter); Somos Images / Photolibrary. com; pg. 10 (man waving); Blend Images I Punchstock; pg. 10 (woman waving); SW Productions I Getty Images; pg. I I (helping); Dimitri Vervitsiotis I Getty Images; pg. 12 (peaking); Photodisc I Punchstock; pg. 14

THIRD EDITION

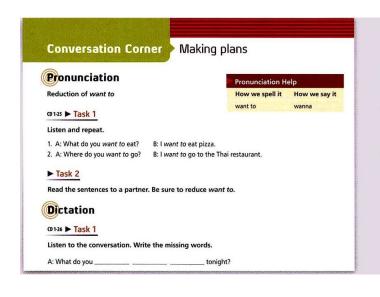
More listening. More testing. More effective.

<sup>13.</sup> When did the man notice the problem with his purchase?

A. When he bought it

B. Last week

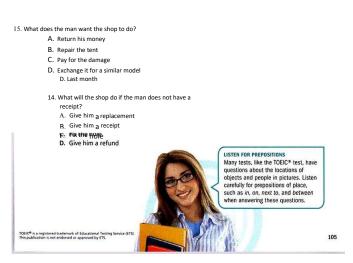
C. The day after he bought it



#### More listening

40% more listerling activities than he fore!

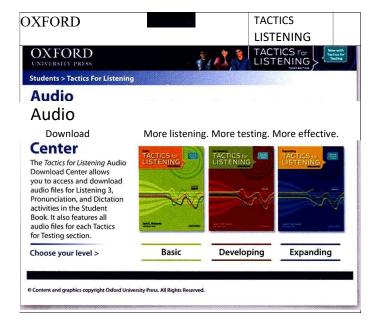
ALL-NEW CONVERSATION Corner pages provide Pronunciation and Dictation activities for oral production and listening comprehension practice.



#### More testing

ALL-NEWTactics for Testing section teaches test-taking skills and presents six practice tests in the style of the TOEIC@ test and other exams.

and Resource CD-ROM provides midterm and final tests in the style of the TOEIC@ test and other exams to help students prepare for SUCCeSS.



#### More effective

ALL-NEW Audio Download Center At <a href="https://www.oup.com/elt/tacticsforlistening3e">www.oup.com/elt/tacticsforlistening3e</a>, students can download selected Student Book audio for any time, anywhere self-study.

# Scope and Sequence

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
The Weekend page 2	Past events	<ul><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for opinions</li><li>Listening for key words</li></ul>	Past —ed verb endings	Talking about the weekend
City Transportation page 6	Taxis, trains, and buses	<ul><li>Listening for locations</li><li>Listening for numbers</li><li>Listening for details</li></ul>	Intonation of Whquestions	Asking about transportation
Neighbors page 10	Getting along with neighbors	<ul> <li>Listening for reasons</li> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> <li>Listening for gist</li> </ul>	Word stress in compound nouns	Neighborhood gossip
Celebrations page 14	Meals and get-togethers	<ul><li>Listening for key words</li><li>Listening for gist</li><li>Listening for details</li></ul>	Reduction of Wh- + do you	Planning a celebration
Restaurants page 18	Food and going out to eat	<ul> <li>Listening for locations</li> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> <li>Listening for gist</li> </ul>	Reduction of want to	Making plans
Gifts page 22	Shopping and department stores	<ul><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for decisions</li><li>Listening for opinions</li></ul>	Syllable stress in names	Buying a gift

Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conv	Pronunciat ion & Dictation	Conversat ion
Air Trav el pag e 26	Instructi ons for flying	<ul> <li>Listening for gist</li> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> </ul>			Reduction of could you and would you	•
Mishaps page 30	Problem s and solutions	<ul><li>Listening for gist</li><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for solutions</li></ul>			Reduction of did you	Describing a mishap
Jobs page 34	Life at work	<ul><li> Listening for gist</li><li> Listening for key words</li><li> Listening for details</li></ul>			Intonation of yes/no questions	Describing jobs
Keepin g Fit page 38	Fitness and exercise	<ul><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for reasons</li><li>Listening for topics</li></ul>			Reduction of used to and use to	Asking about past actions
Invitati ons page 42	Acceptin g or refusing an invitatio n	<ul><li>Listening for invitations</li><li>Listening for acceptances and refusals</li><li>Listening for details</li></ul>		Reduction of Do you and Are you	Giving an invitation	
Campus	Teachers, classes,	• Listening for locations				

L if e p	and campus	<ul><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for gist</li><li>Listening for opinions</li></ul>	Intonation of words in a series	Describing likes and dislikes
а				
g				
e				
4				
6				

# Scope and Sequence

	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation	Pronunciatio &
						Dictation
1	Hobbies and Pastimes page 50	Interests	<ul><li>Listening for gist</li><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for likes and d</li></ul>	islikes		Syllable stress in words
	Shopping Problems page 54	Returning items	<ul><li>Listening for gist</li><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for opinions</li></ul>			Reduction of nee
]	5 Hotel Services page 58	Staying in a hotel	<ul><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for key words</li><li>Listening for opinions</li></ul>			Reduction of the vowel sound can
1	Movies page 62	Movie types	<ul> <li>Listening for key words</li> <li>Listening for times</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> <li>Listening for recommenda</li> </ul>	ations		Linked sounds s and z

	Fears page 66	Being afraid	<ul> <li>Listening for gist</li> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for problems</li> </ul>	Sentence stress
1	Phone Messages page 70	Voicemails	<ul><li>Listening for information</li><li>Listening for details</li></ul>	Intonation of phone numbers

vi							
	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Co	Pronuncia tion &	Conversa
		·	Listening for locations			Dictation	tion
	Touring a City page 74	Sightseei ng	<ul> <li>Listening for locations</li> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> <li>Listening for recommends</li> </ul>	ations		Reduction of —est in superlatives	Describing a city
2 0	Airpo rts page 78	Airport services	<ul><li>Listening for locations</li><li>Listening for details</li><li>Listening for opinions</li></ul>			Plural —s endings	Asking directions
2 1	Hot els pag e 82	Check-in and rooms	<ul> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for requests</li> <li>Listening for opinions</li> <li>Listening for complaint</li> </ul>	s		Intonation for confirming information	Asking for confirmation

2 2	Traff ic page 86	Traffic condition s	<ul> <li>Listening for details</li> <li>Listening for key words</li> <li>Listening for solutions</li> <li>Listening for problems</li> </ul>	Contractions of there is/has and there are	Describing problems
2 3	Roommates page 90	Getting along with roomm ates	<ul><li>Listening for key words</li><li>Listening for gist</li></ul>	Word stress for emphasis	Describing people
	Tra vel pag e 94	Vacation s	<ul><li>Listening for sequence</li><li>Listening for key words</li><li>Listening for details</li></ul>	Reduction of was	Describing a vacation
Vocab	ulary Index page 110	<u> </u>			

# TACTICS FOR TESTING Scope and Sequence

vii

Unit

page

page 1

9 - 12 page 102	Listening for organization	Listening for transitional words	<ul><li>Completing notes based on a conversation</li><li>Completing a map based on a talk</li></ul>
13 - 16 page 104	Picture-based questions	Listening for prepositions	<ul> <li>Matching statements with a photograph</li> <li>Matching questions with the appropriate response</li> <li>Comprehension questions based on a conversation</li> </ul>
17 - 20 page 106	Listening for details	Listening for paraphrasing	<ul> <li>Answering picture-based questions</li> <li>Matching statements with the appropriate response</li> <li>Comprehension questions based on short conversations</li> </ul>
21 <u>-</u> 24 page 108	Question-focused listening	Preparing for the test day	<ul><li>Completing notes based on a conversation</li><li>Completing a map based on a talk</li></ul>

### **Series Overview**

vii

Tactics for Listening Third Edition is a three-level series of listening textbooks for English learners, comprehensively revised and expanded to provide more listening input and a new focus on developing test-taking skills. The three Tactics for Listening levels—Basic, Developing, and Expanding—comprise a comprehensive course in listening skills.

#### **Developing Tactics for Listening**

Developing Tactics for Listening is the second level of the Tactics for Listening series. It is intended for preintermediate students who have studied English previously but need further practice in understanding everyday conversational language. There are 24 units, four of which contain completely new content for the Third Edition. Developing Tactics for Listening can be used as the main text for a listening course, as a complementary text in a conversation course, or as the basis for structured student self-study.

Each unit features a topic that relates to everyday life such as transportation, neighbors, or campus life. The topics have been chosen for their frequency in conversation and their interest to learners. A wide variety of stimulating and useful activities is included to give students graded practice in listening.

#### Student Book

In the Developing Tactics for Listening Student Book, students practice listening for a variety of purposes and hear examples of different types of spoken English including casual conversations, instructions, directions, requests, descriptions, apologies, and suggestions. Essential listening skills are practiced throughout the text. These skills include listening for key words, details, and gist; listening and making inferences; listening for attitudes; listening to questions and responding; and recognizing and identifying information.

Each unit has five sections. The first section, Getting Ready, introduces the topic of the unit and presents key vocabulary for the unit listening tasks. The next three sections, Listening 1, Listening 2, and Listening 3 are linked to conversations or monologues on the audio program. The Listening sections provide task-based, graded listening practice. The final section, Conversation Corner, allows students to move from receptive to productive use of language through structured Pronunciation, Dictation, and Conversation practice. All of the Conversation Corner content is completely new for the Third Edition.

Tactics for Testing, an all-new review and extension section at the end of each Student Book, provides additional listening comprehension practice through two-page lessons. These Tactics for Testing materials help students develop better test-taking skills while exposing them to formats from the listening sections of the TOEIC@ test, the TOEFLO test, IELTSTM, and other exams. A Testing Focus and Test-taking Skill for each lesson help students and teachers get the greatest benefit from Tactics for Testing.

A complete Vocabulary Index is also provided in the back of each Student Book.

**Audio Program** 

The complete audio program for the Developing Tactics for Listening Student Book is available as a set of four Class Audio CDs.

New for the Third Edition, the audio D I O tracks for the Listening 3, Pronunciation, and Dictation activities in each unit <u>DOWNLOAD</u> as well as audio for the Tactics for Testing section at the back of the book are also available to students and teachers for download at <u>www.oup.com</u> [elt/tacticsforlistening3e.com, providing any time, anywhere listening practice and opportunities for self-study.

#### Teacher's Book

The Developing Tactics for Listening Teacher's Book provides teaching notes, answer keys, optional activities, audio scripts, and photocopiable Vocabulary Worksheets for each unit. An icon at the bottom of the first page of each Student Book unit reminds teachers that there is a Vocabulary Worksheet available for that unit.

#### Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM

Packaged with the Teacher's Book, the Developing Tactics for Listening Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM contains reproducible unit quizzes and midterm and final tests. New for the Third Edition, midterm and final tests are also available in the TOEIC@ test, the TOEFL@ test, and IELTS<sup>TM</sup> formats as well as in the formats of other major English exams. The Testing Program and Resource CD-ROM also contains reproducible Conversation Worksheets to facilitate additional unit-closing activities.

**UNIT** 

# The Weekend

What did you do last weekend?

i v

## (Getting Ready

What did you do last weekend? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

[2 went to a movie watched a DVD went to the gym went on a date played a sport went to a nightclub met a friend [2 played computer watched TV games

Asking about the weekend

### CD 1-2Listening

What did these people do last weekend? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. She 4. He
  - a. went to a club
- a. played with his nephews
- @ watched TV

b. went out with a friend

- 2. He 5. She
  - a. met a girl a. went to a party
  - b. went to his sister's house b. went to a movie
- 3. He 6. She
  - a. went to the gym a. watched a DVD

# ))) Listening **2**

#### (D1-3 ► Task 1

Did these people enjoy their weekend? Listen and check (/) the correct answer.

	Yes	No
1.		$\checkmark$
2.		
3.		
4. 5.		
5.		
6.		

4. She\_\_\_\_\_.



#### (D1-3 ► Task 2

b. entered a bodybuilding competition b. watched baseb	all on TV
2 Liston again What did each person do on the weekend?	Vocabulary Worksheet
Listen again. What did each person do on the weekend?  1. He  a. watched a science program on TV  b. played video games  c. went to a movie	<ul><li>a. played in a band</li><li>b. went to a concert</li><li>c. played tennis</li></ul>
<ul><li>2. He</li><li>a. stayed at home</li><li>b. went to the beach for the weekend</li></ul>	<ul><li>5. She</li><li>a. stayed home and watched TV</li><li>b. studied for an exam</li><li>c. went out with friends</li></ul>
c. went to the mountains  3. He  a. read lots of interesting magazines b. used the computer c. read an interesting book	<ul><li>6. She</li><li>a. visited friends</li><li>b. went to the countryside</li><li>c. went out with friends</li></ul>

# )) Listening

> Task 1



How was each person's weekend? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. so-so

2. a. disappointing3. a.tiring

4. a. awful

b. terrible b. pleasant b. terrific b. quiet great c. boring c. wonderful c. enjoyable

01-4 > Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

			True	False
1.	a.	She won a contest in a music store.		<b></b>
	b.	She won a trip to Las Vegas.		
2.	a.	They went to a restaurant for dinner.		
	b.	His friend has a very interesting job.		
3.	a.	The park is very far from town.		
	b.	They didn't see any wild birds or butterflies on the trip.		
4.	a.	There were a lot of interesting people at the party.		
	b.	The party ended early.		

#### Pronunciation

Past tense —ed endings

01-5 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. I liked the movie.
- 3. She stayed with us.

Task

- 2. I studied for a test.
- 4. We wanted to go home.

2

Pronuncia	Pronunciation Help				
Sounds like /t/	Sounds like /d/	Sounds like /id/			
finished	played	visited			
helped	traveled	waited			
watched	stayed	needed			

## Conversation Corner

# Talking about the weekend

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to pronounce the past —ed verb endings correctly.

#### Dictation

#### CD 1-6 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write	the missing words.	
A: Hi, Amy. What did you do this we	ekend?	
B: Oh, not much. I home A: Is that all?	andon a project.	
•	ater, Ia long time to play!	.What about you?
Some friendsa lot of	to dinner. Later, we went to a club and	met

#### Task 2

Α

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to pronounce the past —ed verb endings correctly.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. What did you do last weekend? Ask and answer questions about your weekend with your partner.

#### **UNIT**

# City Transportation

#### **Getting Ready**

Check (V) your own answers to the questions below and compare them with a partner.

How often do you use taxis?

every day

[2 about once or twice a week not very often

other:

When do you usually use taxis? when I am in a hurry

C] when there isn't any other way to get somewhere

when it is raining

[2 other:

How is the taxi service in your city?

excellent very good

okay

poor

#### 01-7) Listening

People are talking about transportation. Listen and number the pictures.

5



# ) Listening

#### > Task 1

Four hotel guests are calling for a taxi. Are these statements true or false? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.





	True	False
1. The caller's flight leaves in four hours.		<b>✓</b>
2. The caller wants to go to another hotel.		
3. The caller needs to catch a train.		
4. The caller's friend is going to have a baby soon.		

#### CD 1-8 Task 2

Listen again. How much will each ride cost? Circle the correct answer.

	3. a. \$15
@\$40	b. \$50
2. a. \$12	4. a. \$18
b. \$20	b. \$80

# ) Listening

01-9 Task 1





Visitors are talking about taxis. Listen and check (I) their opinions about taxi service.

10 St. 1	Good	Okay	Not good
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			

01-9 > Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

- 1. The thing she hates the most is that the.......
  - a. taxis aren't air-conditioned
  - b. drivers drive too fast
  - c. drivers are rude
- 2. The thing he likes the most is
  - a. the prices
  - b. that the taxis are clean
  - c. the drivers

- 3. The thing he hates the most is that the
  - a. taxis are too expensive
  - b. drivers don't speak English very well
  - c. taxis are not very safe
- 4. The thing she likes the most is that the

- a. taxis are comfortable
- b. drivers speak English well
- c. drivers take credit cards

#### **Conversation Corner**

# Asking about transportation

					•	•		•	
L	ra	n		n	$\sim$ 1		+	$\sim$	n
	1 ( )		u		( . I		ı	"	
Г	ro	'	u	11	U	а	L	ıU	ı

**Pronunciation Help** 

Use falling intonation

for Intonation of Wh- questions Wh- questions.

Listen and repeat.

1. When does the train leave?

3. Where do you get the bus?

5. What time is your train?

2. How far is it?

4. How much is the fare?

6. How long is the flight?

> <u>Task 2</u>

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

#### Dictation

# > Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Where do you get the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_?B:

I don't take the bus. A: Oh. How do you

B: I take the subway. A: How often do you

B: I take it every day.

A: How much \_\_\_\_\_

B: It costs about \$50 a month.

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

# Neighbors onversation

Work in pairs. Think about how you get to school. Ask each other about the ways you get to school.

#### (CGetting Ready

What makes a good neighbor or a bad neighbor? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.





### CD 1-12) Listening

People are talking about their neighbors. Listen and circle each person's opinion.

- 1. Bob thinks his neighbor is
  - a. fun inconsiderate
- 2. Jin-suk thinks his neighbors are
  - a. strange
  - b. nice

- 3. Jennifer thinks her neighbor is\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. unfriendly
  - b. shy
- 4. Douglas thinks his neighbor is\_\_\_\_\_
  - a. hardworking
  - b. nosy
- 5. Susan thinks her neighbor is\_\_\_\_\_.

- a. helpful
- b. lonely

- a. responsible
- b. cheap

6. Robert thinks his neighbors are

Vocabulary Worksheet

# Listening

01-13 > Task 1

People are talking to their neighbors. Is each person making a request, an offer, or a complaint? Listen and check (V) the

hall.	Offer	Request	Complaint
1.	$\checkmark$		
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			

correct answer.



CD 1-13 > Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct statement.

- 1. a. Mrs. Coleman normally carries her own bags. The delivery driver isn't working today.
- 2. a.Today is Cindy's birthday.
  - b. The painting is a gift from Cindy's brother.
- 3. a.Kyle needs to go to work.
  - b. Mrs. Choi will ask her guests to move their cars.
- 4. a.Mark and Marissa have met before.
  - b. Marissa's brother is supposed to help her move.
- **5. a.**Hillary and her husband are going away for business.
  - b. Hillary and her husband will be away for two weeks.



- 6. a.Ken has already returned Diane's punch bowl.
  - b. Ken has borrowed other things that he hasn't returned.

## ) Listening 3

01-14 > Task 1

People are describing their neighbors. Is each statement true or false? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.



			True	False
1.	a.	She doesn't like her neighbor now.		<b>✓</b>
	b.	Her neighbor is elderly.		
2.	a.	He trusts his neighbor.		
	b.	His neighbor still watches his children.		
3.	a.	Her neighbor is often impolite to her.		
	b.	She understands why her neighbor never accepts her invitations.		
4.	a.	The man has always disliked his neighbor.		
	b.	The man has tried to speak to his neighbor about the problem.		

#### 01-14 Task 2

Listen again. What changed each person's opinion about their neighbor? Circle the correct answer.

2

- 1.@ Her neighbor stopped a burglar from robbing her house.
  - b. Her neighbor moved away while she was on vacation.
- . a. His neighbor refused to watch his children.
  - b. His neighbor forgot to pick up his children from day care.
- 3. a.Her neighbor finally accepted one of her invitations.

#### **Conversation Corner**

### Neighborhood gossip



#### Word stress in compound nouns

Stress the first syllable of the word in a compound noun.

**Pronunciation Help** 

- b. She learned that her neighbor volunteers in his free time.
- 4. a.His neighbor won't mind his own business.
  - b. His neighbor got a new and annoying hobby.

Word stress in compound nouns

01-15 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. law firm

3. grdcery bag

5. máilbox

key

2. púnch bowl

4. business trip

6. dåy care

Task 2

Read the words to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in each compound noun.

### Dictation

CD 1-16 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: Did you hear about the argument between Steve and Mr. Riley?
- B: An argument? But they've been friends for years. What happened?
- A: Steve was cutting some \_\_\_\_\_\_from that tree in his yard, and one fell on the roof of Mr. Riley's car.
- B: Oh, no! You know that car is his

A: Right. Well, Steve offered to take it to a $\_$	and pa	iv for t	he damage:	S.
		.,		-

B: That

A: Yeah. But Mr. Riley was so angry that he won't even talk to Steve anymore.

# Celebrations

# **Getting Ready**





Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in each compound noun.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of a disagreement you've had with a neighbor. Tell your partner about it.

Match each meal or party on the left with the correct description on the right. Compare your answers with a partner.

- 1. potluck dinner b
- a. A small, quick meal or something eaten between meals
- 2. birthday party
- b. A meal in which each guest brings a dish

3. buffet

- c. A meal in which food is cooked outside on a grill
- 4. surprise party\_\_\_\_
- d. A party where a person is given gifts and a cake with candles on it
- 5. barbecue
- e. A meal in which all the food is put out on a table and guests serve themselves
- 6. snack\_\_\_\_
- f. A party that the guest of honor knows nothing about

# <sup>))</sup> 01-17 ) Listening

People are discussing parties. What kind of party are they talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. dinner party surprise party
- 2. a. potluck dinner
  - b. barbecue

- 3. a. surprise party
  - b. birthday party
- 4. a. buffet
  - b. birthday party
- 5. a. buffet
  - b. barbecue
- 6. a. potluck dinner
  - b. buffet

Vocabulary Worksheet

# ) Listening

01-18 Task 1

People are talking at parties. Listen and number the

pictures.

















- **1.** The cake is homemade.
  - b. The cake came from a store.

- 4. a. She has brought the flowers for everyone.b. She has brought the flowers for the woman's
- 15

- c. A friend brought the cake.
- **a**. He'll play now.
  - b. He might play later.
  - c. He doesn't play.
- 3. a. He bought the game recently.
  - b. He played the game all day.
  - c. He doesn't like the game.

husband.

- c. She has brought the flowers for the woman.
- 5. a. He bought it.
  - b. It was a present.
  - c. He painted it himself.

2

- 6. a. The cat isn't very friendly.
  - b. The cat is very friendly.
  - c. The cat is tired.

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

# ) Listening 3

CD 1-19 Task 1

What did the people do at each party? Listen and circle the correct answer.



1. She	3. She
<ul><li>a. played party games a. danced danced</li><li>c. sang songs</li></ul>	b. sang songs c. met old friends
2. He	4. He
a. watched a home movie a. played gan	nes
b. danced b. ate junk food	

c. ate lots of food c. listened to music

CD 1-19 Task 2

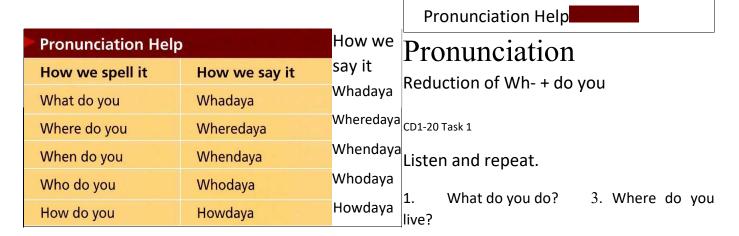
Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

- 1. The best thing was d
- 2. The worst thing was
- 3. The best thing was
- 4. The worst thing was

- a. she learned some Spanish songs.
- b. there wasn't enough food.
- c. no one brought music.
- d. the music.

## **Conversation Corner**

#### Planning a celebration



2. What do you want? 4. How do you do?

#### > Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce Wh + do you.

#### Dictation

01-21 > Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

\_\_\_\_\_want to do for Brandon's birthday?

B: Let's have a party!

\_\_\_\_\_want to have it?

B: How about Saturday night?

A: Okay. Where do you \_\_\_\_\_ it?

B: How about my place?

A: Sounds great. Now, \_\_\_\_\_want to invite?

B: All of Brandon's friends!

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce Wh + do you.

#### **C** nversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are having a party for a classmate. Talk to your partner about the party plans.

TACTICS FOR TESTING PAGE 98





# Restaurants

What are your favorite kinds of restaurants? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

Cl Thai Mexican Cl Japanesefast food Cl French Korean [2 Chinese other:\_\_\_\_\_

## CD 1-22) Listening

Where do the people decide to eat? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. Chinese restaurant
  Fast Fried Chicken
- **2.** a . Quick Burger b. Pizza Pit
- 3. a.home
  - b. out
- 4. a . steak house
  - b. Korean restaurant

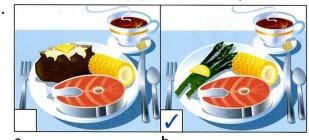
- 5. a. seafood restaurant
  - b. pizza restaurant
- 6. a. Mexican restaurant
  - b. Japanese restaurant
- 7. a. fast food restaurant
  - b. French restaurant
- 8. a. home
  - b. vegetarian restaurant

Vocabulary Worksheet

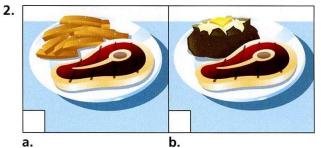
# ) Listening

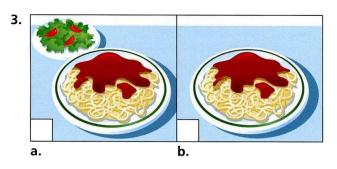
01-23 Task 1

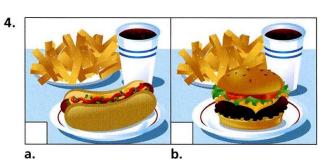
People are ordering food in a restaurant. What does each person order? Listen and check (V) the correct picture.

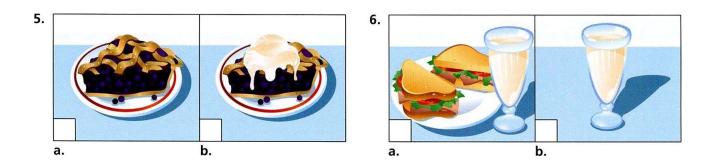


a. b









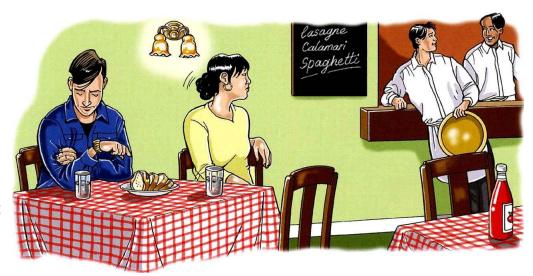
01-23 Task 2
Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The customer is not very hungry.		<b></b>
2. The customer loves fries.		
3. The customer hates spicy food.		
4. The customer can't have salt on the fries.		
5. The customer wants cold pie.		
6. The customer wants lots of sugar in the milkshake.		

# )) Listening 3

01-24 > Task 1

People are talking about restaurants they ate at recently. Listen and check (V) their opinions about each restaurant.



1.	STATE OF THE STATE OF	Good	Not good
	the location		<b>✓</b>
	the interior		
	the menu		
	the service		
	the prices		

3.		Good	Not good
	the location		
	the interior		
	the menu		
	the food		
	the prices		

		Good	Not good
	the location		
	the interior		
	the menu		
	the food		
2.	the prices		

		Good	Not good
	the location		
	the interior		
	the menu		
	the food		
4.	the prices		

01-24 > Task 2

Listen again. Did each person leave a good tip? Check (V) the correct answer.

- 1. yes
- 2. yes

- yes no
- 4. yes

# **Conversation Corner**

# Making plans

### Pronunciation

**Pronunciation Help** 

Reduction of want to How we spell it How we say it

want to wanna

01-25 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. A: What do you want to eat? B: I want to eat pizza.

2. A: Where do you want to go? B: I want to go to the Thai

restaurant.

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce want to.

#### Dictation

CD 1-26 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What do you \_\_\_\_\_tonight?

B: Let's go out to eat.

A: Where do you \_\_\_\_\_

B: I don't know. What about you? What do you want to eat?

A: I want to go to the\_\_\_\_\_

B: I'm tired of Italian food.

A: So, what do you \_\_\_\_\_\_, then?

B: Let's order take-out Chinese!

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce want to.

# 6 Gifts

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are meeting your partner for dinner.

Talk about where you want to go and what you want to eat.

## **Getting Ready**



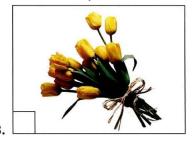
When do you give gifts? Check (U) your answers and compare them with a partner. Then talk about the kinds of gifts you give for each occasion.

birthdays	Cl when someone has a baby to say	"Thank you"
	ther's Day / Father's Day weddings	
	other:	

# CD 1-27 Listening

What gift does each person decide to buy? Listen and number the pictures.



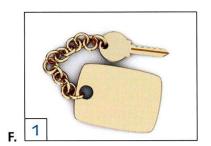












Vocabulary Worksheet

# ) Listening

01-28 > Task 1

People are discussing gifts in a store. Listen and check (I) their opinions about each item.

#### 1. Necklace

	Good	Okay	Not good
the style	<b></b>		
the color			
the size			

#### 2. Shirt

	Good	Okay	Not good
the style			
the color			
the size			

#### 3. Glasses

	Good	Okay	Not good
the style			
the color			
the size			



4. Jacket

1. Good Okay Not good

the style the color the size

#### 01-28 Task 2

Listen again. Do the people buy the items? Check (V) the correct answer.

yes 2. yes 3. yes . yes  $\square$  no Cl no no

- a. are popular with teenagers
- b. come in four styles
- c. come in four sizes
- 4. The watches\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. have bands made in Japan
  - b. come in many sizes
  - c. all look different

01-29 > Task 2

## )) Listening **3**

#### CD 1-29 ► Task 1

Salesclerks are describing gifts in a store. Listen and circle the correct information about each item.

1. The chocolates	1.	The	choco	lates		
-------------------	----	-----	-------	-------	--	--

- a. make a good souvenir
- b. are imported
- (c.) come in two kinds

#### **2.** The candles \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. come four to a box
- b. are already gift-wrapped
- c. comes in two different sizes



#### 3. The T-shirts \_\_\_\_\_

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

- 1. The chocolates <u>b</u>
- 2. The candles\_\_\_\_
- 3. The T-shirts
- 4. The watches

- a. are made from natural ingredients.
- b. aren't right for everyone.
- c. fit anyone.
- d. are made from cotton.

Syllable stress in names

#### 10 1-30 ► Task 1 00

Listen and repeat. Mark the stressed syllables.

- 1. Bråndon
- 2. Emily
- 3. Dåvid
- 4. Kåtie
- 5. Kdlly
- 6. Maria

01-31 Task 2

Listen. Mark the stressed syllables in the names. Then read the sentences to a partner.

- 1. It's Brian's birthday next week. 2. What are you getting for Rose?
- 3. I'm buying a pen for Christopher.
- 4. Let's get Hannah some flowers.

## **Conversation Corner** Buying a gift



Syllable stress in names

**Pronunciation Help** 

Stress the first syllable of most two-syllable names.

1-	-30	٦	Га	sk	1
Di	ict	a	ti	OI	n

CD 1-32 > Task 1

Telephone and the second and the sec					
Listen to the conversation. Write the missing names.					
A: I'm going shopping. Do y	ou want to com	e with me?			
B: Yes. I have to buy birthday presents for the twins,and  A: Oh, that reminds me! We have to get some graduation presents.					
B: Right. We need somethi	ing for	<b>_</b> ·			
A: Andis gradu	A: And is graduating, too. We need a present for him.				
B: Okay. And as long as we're out, why don't we get the wedding present?					
A: You mean for	and	? Good idea!			

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the names correctly.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Make a list of five of your friends.

Talk to your partner about buying a gift for each one.

**UNIT** 

## Air Travel

## **Getting Ready**

Match each item in the picture with the correct word. Compare answers with a partner.

- 1. "No Smoking" sign h
- 2. customs form
- 3. headphones
- 4. seat belt
- 5. aisle seat
- 6. window seat
- 7. safety instruction card
- 8. overhead compartment

## 01-33)) Listening

A flight attendant is giving instructions. Listen and number the pictures.



## ) Listening 2

CD 1-34 Task 1

Passengers are discussing a problem with a flight attendant. Listen and circle the correct answer.



- 1. a. The seat is uncomfortable.
  - b. The seat is too close to the TV screen.

    The seat is too far away from the TV screen.
- 2. a. There's nothing in the seat pocket.
  - b. There's no safety instruction card in the seat pocket.
  - c. There isn't a magazine in the seat pocket.
- **3. a.**There's no sound coming through the headphones.
  - b. The sound from the headphones isn't clear.
  - c. The passenger didn't get headphones.
- **4. a.**Two passengers have the same seat number.
  - b. The passenger should be in a different seat.
  - c. The passenger wants to move to a window seat.

CD 1-34 > Task 2

Listen again. Will the flight attendant help each passenger now or later? Check (V) the correct answer.

2



1. a now 2. a now 3. a now now later later later

## Listening 3

01-35 Task 1

People are talking about flights. Listen and check (V) their opinions about each flight.

iligiit.			
	Good	Okay	Not good
1. the airport			
the flight			
the food			
the service			
2. the airport			
the flight			A Roman Division
the food			
the service			
3. the airport			
the flight			
the food			
the service			
4. the airport			
the flight			
the food			
the service			



## 

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

1. Next time, she won't d

a. try a different airline.

2. Next time, he'll\_\_\_\_

b. fly if the weather looks bad.

3. Next time, she'll\_\_\_\_

c. get a seat near the front of the plane.

4. Next time, he won't\_\_\_\_

- d. travel during spring break.
- 1. Could you put your seat back up, please? 3. Would you bring me a new one?
- 2. Could you fill out the form? 4. Would you give me a hand?

## **Conversation Corner** Preparing for takeoff



Reduction of could you and would you

CD 1-36		Tas	k 1	
---------	--	-----	-----	--

Listen and repeat. Task 2

Pronunciation Help				
How we spell it	How we say it			
Could you	Couldja			
Would you	Wouldja			

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce could you and would you.

### Dictation

CD 1-37 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_\_that bag in the overhead compartment?

B: I'm afraid it's a bit heavy. Would you help me?

A: Sure. \_\_\_\_\_

B: Thanks.

A: Oh, and we're taking off soon. \_\_\_\_\_turn off your cell phone, please?

And \_\_\_\_\_\_\_your seat back forward, too?

B: No problem. Thanks for your help.

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce could you and would you.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about three things you could ask for on an airplane. Imagine your partner is a flight attendant. Ask for the things on your list. Then switch roles.

#### UNIT

## Mishaps

## **Getting Ready**

A mishap is a small accident. Match each mishap on the left with the solution on the right. Have any of these mishaps happened to you? Compare answers with a partner.

Mishap	Solution
iviisiiap	30141101

- 1. You spill something on your clothes. g\_a. call a tow truck
- 2. Your phone falls in a puddle. b. apologize and reschedule
- 3. You get lost going to an appointment. c. call a locksmith
- 4. You break a friend's vase. d. call for directions
- 5. Your sink drain gets clogged. e. offer to buy a new one
- 6. You get locked out of the house. f. go to the store and exchange it
- 7. Your car won't start. g. go to the drycleaner
- 8. You forgot about an appointment. h. call a plumber

## CD 1-38Listening

People are talking about mishaps. Listen and number the pictures.



## ) Listening 2

01-39 > Task 1

People are discussing mishaps. Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. He spilled tomato sauce on the floor. He spilled tomato sauce on the rug.
- 2. a.He broke a teapot.
  - b. He spilled tea on her clothes.
- **3. a.**He has an ink stain on his shirt. b. He has a food stain on his shirt.
- **4. a.**She lost her jacket.
  - b. She spilled coffee on her jacket.
- **5. a.**He lost his keys.
  - b. He lost his wallet.
  - **6. a.**There's something wrong with the car.
  - b. They're lost.



CD 1-39 > Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (1) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The woman suggests pouring water on the stain.		$\checkmark$
2. The man thinks an apology is a good solution.		
3. The man doesn't agree with the woman's solution.		
4. The woman is going to buy a new jacket.		
5. The man is going to call a locksmith.		
6. The man is going to call the restaurant for directions.		

## Listening 3





### :D1-40 ► Task 1

Four people are describing mishaps. Listen and check (/) the correct information.



1. Katie		
		<u> </u>
What is the mishap?	C] She missed the bus.	
When did it happen?	$\square$ this morning	$\square$ this afternoon
What was the solution?	$\square$ get a new battery	$\square$ dry it out
Did it work?	☐ yes	□ no
2. Joe	<b>计算程序的图像</b>	
		IØ She dropped her cell phone.
		C] this afternoon
What is the mishap?	[2 He lost his keys.	12 He lost his
		phone.
When did it happen?	[2 last night	C] at lunchtime
What was the solution?	go back to the store	call the manager
Did it work?	a yes	
3. Hannah		
What is the mishap?	She snilled coffee	☐ She broke a picture. Wh
the mishap?	Cl She spilled coffee.	She broke a picture.
When did it happen?	C] this morning	[2 at the end of the day
What was the solution?	soda	C] a rug cleaner
Did it work?	yes	
4. Eric		
What is the mishap?	$\square$ He got ink on his shirt.	$\square$ He got food on his shirt.
When did it happen?	☐ last week	$\square$ yesterday
What was the solution?	$\square$ take it to the drycleaner	$\square$ pour soda on it
Bird it work?	□ yes	□ no

## Conversation Corner Describing a mishap

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

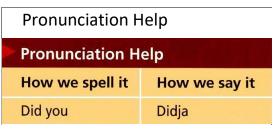
- 1. Katie b
- 2. Joe's manager
- 3. Hannah
- 4. Eric

- a.charges a fee to unlock a door.
- b.was running to catch the bus.
- c.called his friend for a solution.
- d.knocked some things off her boss's desk.

### Pronunciation

Reduction of did you

CD 1-41 Task 1



Did you Didia

Listen and repeat.

- 1. Did you call a plumber?
- 2. Did you try pouring plain soda on it?
- 3. Did you offer to replace it?
- 4. Did you call a locksmith?
- 5. Did you take it to the dry cleaners?
- 6. Did you buy a new one?

Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce did you.

### Dictation

Task 1

CD 1-42

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

- A: I heard you had a terrible\_\_\_\_\_. What happened?
- B: I slipped on the steps. I dropped my phone and my cup of coffee!

\_your phone? A: Wow! \_\_\_\_

B: Yes, but I got a new one.

A: coffee? What happened to the it?

B: Yes. Now I have a stain on my new pants.

A: Did you take them to the dry cleaners?

B: Yes. I hope\_\_\_\_\_ comes out!

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce did you.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of two more mishaps. Think of possible solutions for each one. Then take turns describing the mishaps and giving possible solutions.

**UNIT** 

## Jobs

## **Getting Ready**

What will you think about when you look for a job? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

Very important Important Not important

salary working

hours vacations

commuting

time

interesting

work

colleagues job

security other:

## CD 2-2 ) Listening

People are talking about their jobs. Listen and number the pictures.



## Listening 2

#### CD 2-3 ► Task 1

What job does each person have? Listen and circle the correct answer.





baker 1. b. manager

2. a. manager

b. bellhop

- 3. a. TV producer b. chauffeur
- 4. a. technician
  - b. administrative assistant
- 5. a. reporter b. photographer
- 6. a. cashier
  - b. server

02-3 Task 2

Listen again. Circle the correct answer.

1. She4. She

does not have a lot of experience

- a. thinks the salary is good
- b. has been working there awhile b. is looking for another job
- c. works at a theater c. likes her co-workers
- 2. He5. He

- a. works in the manager's office a. works for a magazine
- b. meets interesting people
- b. writes about sports news
- c. hates the work
- c. isn't famous
- **3.** He \_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. She

## )) Listening **3**

#### CD 2-4 ► Task 1

People are talking about their jobs. Which statement is true? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. He \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. does all of his work on the telephone
  - (b.) spends a lot of time talking to people
  - c. has worked there a short time
  - d. is looking for a new job
- 2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. has a boss
    - a. sees the TV producer every day a. works there only part time
    - b. helps with movie productions
- b. is a cashier
- c. doesn't know how to drive c. doesn't work anymore
  - b. works for a large company
  - c. has two big clients
  - d. needs more work
- 3. He\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. has a new restaurant
  - b. is very busy on the weekends
  - c. has very little to do
  - d. often does the cooking

02-4 > Task 2

- 4. She\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. likes meeting people
  - b. doesn't really like traveling
  - c. never has a break during a flight
  - d. doesn't like the money

Listen again. Circle the word that each person uses to describe his or her job.

- 1. a. hard2. a.creative. a.easy4. a.difficult
  - b. quiet b. boring b. relaxing b. easy interesting C. easy c. lonely c. tough
  - d. boring

- d. unsuccessful
- d. tough

d. well-paid

**Conversation Corner** 

**Describing jobs** 

**Pronunciation Help** 

## **Pronunciation**

Intonation of yes/no questions

#### **Pronunciation Help**

Use rising intonation for yes/no questions.

#### CD 2-5 > Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. Do you like it there? Is it fun?
- 2. Do you enjoy teaching? Is it interesting?
- 3. Do you work in an office? Is it a full-time job?

#### Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## Dictation

#### CD 2-6 > Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: So, what do\_\_\_\_\_?

B: I'm a flight attendant.

A: That sounds interesting. Do you \_\_\_\_\_a lot?

B: Yes. I've been to over 30 countries. \_\_\_\_\_\_? What do you do?

A: I am a manager in a restaurant.

B: Do you work on \_\_\_\_\_

A: No. I travel on weekends. It's a great job!

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## UNIT 10

## Keeping Fit

# (Getting Ready) Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of one good job and one bad job. Imagine you have one of these jobs. Take turns asking and answering questions about it. Try to guess what your partner's job is.



What do you do to keep fit? Match each goal on the left with the correct suggestion on the right. Compare your answers with a partner.

- 1. have a healthier diet c a. do lots of sit-ups
- 2. tighten stomach muscles\_\_\_\_ b. join a health club with a pool
- 3. put on weight\_\_\_ c. eat less meat and more vegetables
- 4. swim regularly d. lift weights every other day
- 5. get some outdoor exercise \_\_\_\_ e. take up jogging

## CD 2-7Listening

People are talking about New Year's resolutions. What is each person going to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

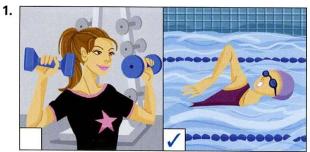
- o more exercise 1. b. put on weight
- 2. a. learn to swim
  - b. give up smoking
- 3. a. do more walking
  - b. take up jogging
- 4. a. join a gym
  - b. put on weight
- 5. a. eat less meat
  - b. lose some weight
- 6. a. take up jogging
  - b. start doing situps

Vocabulary Worksheet

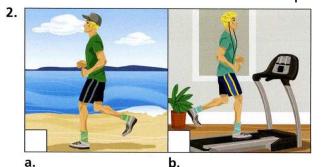
## ) Listening

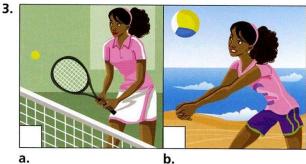
CD 2-8 Task 1

> Which kind of exercise does each person prefer now? Listen and check (V) the correct picture.



a.

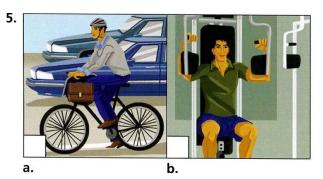




b.



6.



b.

#### 02-8 Task 2

Listen again. Circle the reason each person likes the kind of exercise he or she does now.

1. a. It's not fun.

4. a. It's easy to do it.

It's a good place to meet people.

b. She can do it almost anywhere.

2. a.He does it indoors.

5. a. b. He listens to the

ocean as he does it. b.

It took a short time to learn. He doesn't usually ride it on busy streets.

It's cheap to do.

3. a.It's fun. 6. a. b. It's not easy to find a place to

play. b.

It's not as easy as it looks.

## Listening 3

02-9 Task 1

People are talking about exercise. Listen and check (V) the activities they do or do not do now.

Does Doesn't do

- 1. Brandon
  - a. swimming
  - b. jogging
  - c. bicycling
- 2. Alicia
  - a. jogging
  - b. aerobics
  - c. weightlifting
- 3. lan
  - a. tennis
  - b. golf
  - c. weightlifting
- 4. Katie
  - a. weightlifting
  - b. swimming
  - c. jogging

CD 2-9 > Task 2

Listen again. What sport does each person want to try? Write the correct letter.

1. Brandon b	a. swimming
2. Alicia	b. tennis
3. Ian	c. biking
4. Katie	d. golf

## **Conversation Corner**

## Asking about past actions

**Pronunciation Help** 

How we spell it

used to

use to

### **Pronunciation**

Reduction of used to and use to

CD 2-10 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

			c.	
1. I	l used	to li	tt we	ights.

- 3. She used to play tennis.
- 5. We used to take

**Pronunciation Help** 

How we say it

useta

useta

walks.

- 2. I didn't use to exercise.
- 4. He didn't use to eat right.
- 6. They didn't use to

run.

#### Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce used to and use to.

## Dictation

02-11 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words. A: What did you do in the past that you don't do now? B: Well, I didn't\_\_\_\_\_\_workout very much.

A: So what do you do now?

B: Now, I run every day in the park. I used to \_\_\_\_\_\_ but now I love it! A: I \_\_\_\_\_ weights and use the machines at the gym.

How we sa

useta

useta

B: And now?

A: Now I ride my bike a lot. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ outdoors, but now I really enjoy it.

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce used to and use to.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about something you do now that you didn't use to do. Then tell your partner about it.

UNIT

## Invitations

## **Getting Ready**

Do people use these responses to accept or refuse an invitation? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.



## 02-12)) Listening

What is each invitation for? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. go to see a
   movie go for
   a snack
  - 2. a.go to the health club
  - b. go to the

beach 3. a.see a

movie b. rent

a DVD

- 4.a. go somewhere before class
  b.go to a cafe
- 5.a. come over for dinner
  b.go to a restaurant
- 6.a. rent a DVD
  - b.go to the movies

Vocabulary Worksheet

## Listening

02-13 Task 1

Does each person accept or refuse the invitation? Listen and circle the correct answer.



1. a. accept refuse	accept refuse	5.	accept refuse
2. a. accept b. refuse	accept refuse	6.	accept refuse

## 02-13 **Task 2**

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (/) the correct answer.

<b>《大学》,"我们是一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个</b>	True	False
1. Melanie doesn't like musicals.	<b></b>	
2. Jake goes to the park often.		
3. Sarah has stayed home every night this week.		
4. Ben doesn't have tickets to the game.		
5. Jen studies Spanish.		
6. Steven only wants to see the match.		

## )) Listening **3**

#### CD 2-14 ► Task 1

Listen to the invitations on Erin's voicemail. Are the statements true or false? Check (</) the correct answer.



-				
		的不是这个是一种的特殊。 图象是是是一种的特殊的是一种的特殊的。	True	False
1.	a.	The invitation is to watch a baseball game.		<b>✓</b>
	b.	Friends from school will be there.		
	c.	They'll go out to eat.		
	d.	The meeting time is 9:00 p.m.		
2.	a.	The invitation is for lunch on Saturday.		
	b.	It's a surprise birthday party for Meg.		
	c.	The meeting time is noon.		
	d.	Everyone should bring a gift.		
3.	a.	It's an invitation to the theater.		
	b.	The concert is on Saturday.		
	c.	An Australian rock group is playing.		
	d.	They'll have dinner before the concert.		
4.	a.	The invitation is to play tennis.		
	b.	Some friends are meeting on Sunday afternoon.		
	c.	The meeting time is 2:00 p.m.		
	d.	Afterwards, they'll have dinner and see a movie.		

02-14 > Task 2

Listen again. Should Erin call back or will the person call her again? Circle the correct answer.

- 1.@ Erin should call.
  - b. The caller will call again.
- 2. a. Erin should call.
  - b. The caller will call again
- 3. a. Erin should call.
  - b. The caller will call again.
- 4. a. Erin should call.
  - b. The caller will call again.

## **Conversation Corner**

## Giving an invitation

**Pronunciation Help** 

How we spell it How we say it Do you Doya Are you Areya

### **Pronunciation**

Reduction of Do you and Are you

02-15 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. Do you have any plans? 4. Are you sure?
- 2. Do you want to go? 5. Are you free?
- 3. Do you like tennis?
- 6. Are you coming?

Task 2

Read the questions to a partner. Be sure to reduce Do you and Are you.

### Dictation

CD 2-16 > Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Hey, Jen. \_\_\_\_\_this weekend?

B: Maybe. Do you have some plans?

A: Yes\_\_\_\_\_\_ pop music?

B: Sure. Why?

A: I've got tickets for the pop music festival at Reed Hall.\_\_\_\_\_ come with me?

B: Do you have \_\_\_\_\_\_ night or Saturday night?

# 12 Eampus Life A: Saturday night.

B: Great! I'd love to!

#### > Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce Do you and Are you.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of an event and plan the time and date. Take turns inviting each other to the event and accepting the invitation.

## **Getting Ready**

Match each place with the pictures below. Compare your answers with a partner.

- a. classroom
- b. library

c. campus bookstore

d. gym

e. cafeteria

f. professor's office













## CD 2-17) Listening

Where is each conversation taking place? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. campus bookstore
- 3. a. classroom

5. a. professor's office

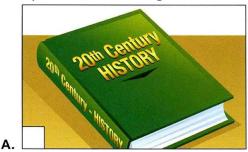
- 2. a. library
  - b. campus bookstore
- b. professor's office
- 4. a. cafeteria
  - b. campus bookstore
- b. classroom
- 6. a. classroom
  - b. gym

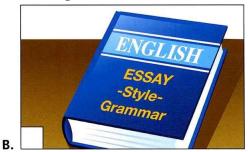
Vocabulary Worksheet

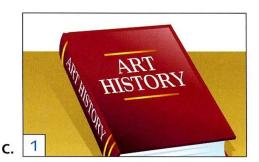
## ) Listening

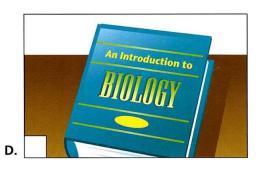
02-18 > Task 1

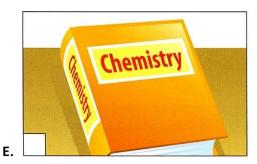
People are discussing classes they are taking. Listen and number the pictures.













02-18 > Task 2

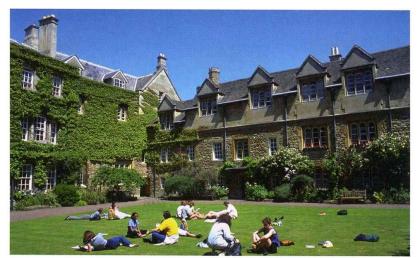
Listen again. Are the statements true or false? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. There isn't much reading in this class.		<b>✓</b>
2. Students do experiments in this class.		
3. The teacher in this class is unfair.		
4. There's a lot of homework for this class.		
5. The professor is interesting.		
6. This class meets in a lab.		

## )) Listening 3

CD 2-19 Task 1

People are talking about their schools. Listen and check (V) their opinions about each school.



1		Positive	Negative	3.		Positive	Negative
	campus teachers	<b>Ø</b>			classes students		
	schedule students				clubs campus		
2.		Positive	Negative	4.		Positive	Negative
	campus				teachers		
	gym				campus		
	teachers				schedule		
	schedule				students		

## Conversation Corner

## Describing likes and dislikes

02-19 > Task 2

CD

1	
1. The teachers <u>c</u> a. is modern and looks nice.	
2. The gym b. are different here.	
3. The campus c. are not interested in teaching.	
4. The students d. has an outdoor cafe.	
Pronunciation	Pronunciation Help
Intonation of words in a series	When listing a series, use
2-20 Task 1	falling intonation for the las item in a series and rising
Listen and repeat.	intonation for earlier items.
1. I like the campus, the classes, and the teachers.	
<ul> <li>2. She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>3. I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to</li> </ul>	
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to</li> </ol>	
<ul><li>2. She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li><li>3. I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li></ul>	
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to Dictation</li> </ol>	the correct intonation.
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to Dictation</li> </ol> CD 2-21 Task 1	the correct intonation.
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to Dictation         CD 2-21 Task 1         Listen to the conversation. Write the missing wo     </li> </ol>	the correct intonation.
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to the conversation.</li> <li>CD 2-21 Task 1</li> <li>Listen to the conversation. Write the missing wo A: So, how do you like your school?</li> <li>B: Well, I like some things, but I</li> </ol>	things.
<ol> <li>She likes the food, the people, and the sports.</li> <li>I don't like my schedule, my teachers, or the home Task 2</li> <li>Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to use to the conversation. Write the missing wo A: So, how do you like your school?</li> <li>B: Well, I like some things, but I</li></ol>	things.

52



## **Hobbies and Pastimes**

A: I guess I

\_the classes, the teachers, and the homework!

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. What do you like about your school? What don't you like about your school? Take turns talking about what you like and dislike about your school.

TACTICS FOR TESTING PAGE 102



Getting

Who would most enjoy these hobbies and pastimes? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner. There may be more than one answer.

	Young child	Teenager	Adult	Retired person
gardening				
cooking				
playing sports				
hiking				
collecting comic books				
playing video games				
surfing the Internet				

## CD 2-22Listening

People are talking about hobbies and pastimes. Listen and number the pictures.













Vocabulary Worksheet



#### CD 2-23 ► Task 1





Which activity does each person enjoy doing now? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. Zach
  - a. playing basketball painting
  - c. hiking
- 2. Erica
  - a. collecting baseball cards
  - b. collecting comic books
  - c. gardening
- 02-23 > Task 2

- 3. Brian
  - a. watching videos
  - b. hiking
  - c. playing video games
- 4. Evan
  - a. collecting stamps
  - b. collecting paintings
  - c. collecting baseball cards

- 5. Danielle
  - a. painting
    - b. writing children's books
  - c. reading
- 6. Marcus
  - a. reading the newspaper
  - b. playing golf
  - c. reading books

Listen again. What does each speaker like best about his or her current hobby or pastime? Write the correct letter.

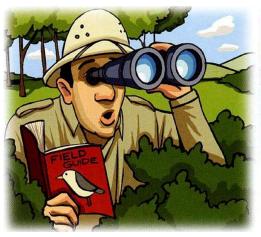
- 1. Zach d
- 2. Erica
- 3. Brian\_\_\_\_
- 4. Evan
- 5. Danielle
- 6. Marcus

- a. the flowers
- b. looking at his collection
- c. creating pictures
- d. using bright colors
- e. looking at the blue sky
- f. making great friends

## )) Listening 3

02-24 > Task 1

People are talking about their interests. Listen and check (V) two suitable hobbies for each person.





- 1. Steve
  - [2 surfing the Internet

gardening

bird watching

hiking

2. Christine

music

3. Joe

sports

☐ hiking

music

[2 surfing the Internet

4. Amy

hiking

## **Conversation Corner**

## Talking about hobbies



#### Syllable stress in words

CD 2-25 ► Task 1

☐ bird watching

gardening

[2 Cooking

CD 2-24 Task 2

#### **Pronunciation Help**

Tap your desk as you say the words. It will help you hear which syllables are stressed.

☐ reading

sports

surfing the Internet

3. a. surfing the Internet

c. playing the guitar

b. going to parties

c. working out at the gym

b. exercising

4. a. learning

new

Listen again. What is one activity each person likes doing? Circle the correct answer.

- 1. enjoying nature
  - b. hiking
  - c. sitting in a cafe
- 2. a. bird watching
  - b. visiting the countryside
  - c. getting together with friends
- Syllable stress in words

02-25 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. båseball
- 2. doking
- 3. gårdening
- 4. réstaurants
- 5. hiking

something

6. painting

CD 2-26 Task 2

Listen. Mark the stressed syllable in the underlined words. Then read the sentences to a partner.

- 1. He collects c8mic books.
- 2. They love playing golf.
- 3. She enjoys watching videos.

## Dictation

02-27 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What do you do in your free time, Lara?

B: I used to	enjoy	, but now I like and
A: Oh, not m	ne! I enjoy colle	cting things. I collect cards.
B: Do you do	anything else?	
•	ly enjoy ay any sports?	the Internet and listening to
A: I go	and	in the winter. How about you?
B: I like sum	mer sports. I en	njoy and
Tack 2		

Task z

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct syllable in the missing words.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about your own hobbies and pastimes. Ask and answer questions about them with your partner.

#### UNIT

## **Shopping Problems**

## **Getting Ready**

Have you ever had these problems? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

You bought something that shrank when you washed it had a missing part

[2 was the wrong size didn't work changed color when you washed it was damaged was poorly made other:

## CD 2-28Listening

Which item did each person receive? Listen and check (V) the correct picture.

## D)) Listening 2

02-29 > Task 1

1. Customers are describing a problem. Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 2. She needs a bigger size.
  - b. She needs a smaller size.
- **a.**The shoes are too small.
  - b. The shoes are damaged.
- **a.**The lock is missing. b. The lock isn't working.
- **a.**The band is too big.
  - b. The band is broken.
- **a.**The shirt has shrunk.
  - b. The buttons have come off the shirt.
  - a.The back doesn't close.
    - b. The shutter is broken.



CD 2-29 Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. The clerk asks the customer to come back tomorrow.		$\checkmark$
2. The clerk asks for the receipt.		
3. The customer has to bring the briefcase back in a few days.		
4. The customer should call the clerk by tonight.		
5. The clerk asks the customer to fill out a form.		
6. The customer needs to show the clerk the guarantee.		П

## )) Listening 3

02-30 Task 1



People are talking about shopping. Listen and circle the correct information about each person.

- 1. a. She enjoyed going to the store. There were good bargains.
  - c. She bought many things.
- 2. a. He didn't like the clothes he bought.
  - b. He didn't buy much.
  - c. Most of the things he bought were good.

- 3. a. The camera cost nearly \$250.
  - b. The camera doesn't work well.
  - c. The camera cost more at an online store.
- 4. a. She thought the prices were reasonable.
  - b. She bargained when she bought them.
  - c. Her friend got things for a higher price.

**CD**2-30 Task 2

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

- 1. Next time, she won't b
- 2. Next time, he'll save his money and\_\_\_\_
- 3. Next time, he'll spend more time\_\_\_\_
- 4. Next time, she'll be sure to\_\_\_\_

- a. comparing prices before buying something.
- b. go shopping during a big sale.
- c. bargain.
- d. wait for the sales at home.

Pronunciation Help			
Pronunciation Hel	р	How	
How we spell it	How we say it	we say	
need to	needta	it	
like to	liketa		
		needt	

liketa

### P nunciation

Reduction of need to and like to

## Conversation Corner

## Returning an item

CD 2-31

Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. I need to return this.
- 2. You need to show me the guarantee.
- 3. He needs to get another size.
- 4. I'd like to exchange these
  - shoes.
- 5. She'd like to get a refund.
- 6. We'd like to get another one.

#### Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce need to and like to.

## Dictation

02-32 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Can I help you?	
B: Yes, I'd	_this shirt. I need to get a larger one.
A: No problem.	
B: And the color is wrong. I'd like to find a	
A: That's fine. Oh, and do you have your recei	ipt?
B: Uh-oh, I think I forgot it. I	go home and get it.
A: Yes, I	your receipt.

#### Task 2

B: Okay, I'll be right back.

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce need to and like to.

#### **C** nuersation

Work in pairs. Think of something you recently bought. Imagine it has a problem. Take turns being a salesperson and a customer, and return the item to the store.

#### **UNIT**

# **Hotel Services**

## **Getting Ready**

Which numbers in a hotel do you call for the following services?
Write the numbers next to the services. Compare answers with a partner.

#### **ANDERSON**

- 1. To order a meal in your room, dial 15 Concierge Be"Captain
- 2. To get clothes dry cleaned, dial
- 3. To get help carrying your bags, dial
- 4. To get your room cleaned, dial
- 5. To get theater tickets, dial
- 6. To check if you have received mail, dial

## 02-33) Listening

People are making calls from their hotel rooms. Who is each person calling? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1.@ laundry

.

3. a. housekeeping

5. a. front desk

b. room service

b. room service

b. room service

2. a. concierge

4. a. bell captain

6. a. concierge

b. bell captain

b. laundry

b. housekeeping

Vocabulary Worksheet

## ) Listening

02-34 > Task 1

People are talking to a hotel receptionist.

What does each person want to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1. a. leave a message check for packages

c. pick up mail

move to a bigger room

- b. move to a quieter room
- c. move to a smoking room

arrange for a taxi for the morning

- b. arrange for a taxi for tonight
- c. learn to set the alarm clock

drive to a restaurant b. eat something without meat

c. eat in the restaurant

CD 2-34 Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

	T <u>rue</u>	F <u>alse</u>
--	--------------	---------------

- 1. The guest has no package.
- 2. The guest hates the smell of smoke.
- 3. The guest can get ready in 30 minutes.

4. The guest can't order lasagna without meat.

## )) Listening 3

02-35 > Task 1

People are talking about the hotels they are staying in. Listen and check (V) their opinions about each hotel.

1		Good	Not Good	
	the restaurant		V	
	the service			
	the room			
	the rates			

2.		Good	Not Good	
	the restaurant			
	the service			
	the room			
	the rates			

3.		Good	Not Good
	the restaurant		
	the service		
	the room		
	the rates		



4.		Good	Not Good
	the restaurant		
	the service		
	the room		
	the rates		

CD 2-35 > Task 2

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement?

Write the correct letter.

- 1. The hotel should have one restaurant that's <u>a</u>
- 2. The hotel should buy\_\_\_\_
- 3. The hotel should get\_\_\_\_

- a. just for adults.
- b. a new manager.
- c. cheap, casual restaurant.

## **Conversation Corner** Asking for help



Reduction of the vowel sound in can

CD 2-36 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

4. The hotel should have at least one

Pronunciation Help		
How we spell it	How we say it	
can	kən	
can't	kænt	

d. softer mattresses.

can

02-36 Task 1

- 1. Can I help you?
- 2. Can I get them tonight?
- 3. You can leave them here.
- 4. I can't open the window.
- 5. I can't find my key.
- 6. I can't connect to the Internet.

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce the vowel sound in can.

## Dictation

CD 2-37

Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

\_\_\_\_\_ help you? B: Yes. I can't open the window in my room. \_\_\_\_\_\_get some help? A: Certainly. Is there anything else? B: Yes. I\_\_\_\_\_\_the air conditioner off. A: We can help with that. Is there anything else I can do? B: Yes. I\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Internet. A: You need a password. I\_\_\_\_\_ up with it.

B: Thank you very much!

#### Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce the vowel sound in can.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are staying in a hotel. Ask your partner for something you need or something you need help with. Take turns being the guest and receptionist.

## UNIT

## Movies

## **Getting Ready**

Look at the pictures. What kind of movie does each one show?





- 1. romance <u>b</u>
- 2. western
- 3. horror
- 4. action
- 5. science fiction

- a. A movie about events that take place in the future or in other parts of the universe.
- b. A movie that tells a love story.
- c. A movie about life in the west of the United States in the nineteenth century.
- d. A movie that tries to scare the audience.
- e. A movie that tries to make people laugh.
- f. A movie with a fast-moving story that is full

6. comedy\_\_\_

of danger and excitement.

Match each kind of movie on the left with the best description on the right. Compare answers with a partner.

## CD 2-38) Listening

What kind of movie does each person describe? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. science fiction action
- 3. a. horror b. western

5. a. romance

b. western

2. a. action

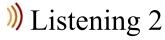
U. Western

6. a. action

b. comedy

- 4. a. science fictionb. comedy
- b. science fiction

Vocabulary Worksheet



CD 2-39 > Task 1

People are looking at information about movies on a website. What type of movie is it? Listen and write the correct letter.

- a. western
- b. comedy
- c. horror
- d. action
- e. science fiction
- f. romance

1. CINEMA 1	4. CINEMA 4
title: Hit Harder: The Final Conflict type: <u>d</u>	title: Cowboy's Run type:
2. CINEMA 2	5. CINEMA 5
title: Party Animal type:	title: Space Children type:
3. CINEMA 3	6. CINEMA 6
title: Dreams type:	title: Monster Party type:

02-39 > Task 2

Listen again. Write the show times.

Cinema 1 <u>2:30 4:45 7:30 10:00</u>	Cinema —
	4
	Cinema
Cinema 2	5 ———
Cinema 3	Cinema Listening 3
	6 CD 2-40 > Tack 1

People are talking about movies. What did they like or not like about each movie? Listen and check (V) the correct answers.

BANK

1.	the story the acting the ending the music	Liked	Didn't like	3.	the story the acting the ending the music	Liked	Didn't like
2.		Liked	Didn't like	4.		Liked	Didn't like
	the story	the story the a	_	ng the en	ding the		

CD 2-40 Task 2

Listen again. Does each person recommend the movie or not? Check (U) the correct answer.

1. yes 2. C] yes 3. Cl yes C] no C] no

## **Pronunciation**

Linked sounds s and z

CD 2-41 Task 1

Listen and repeat. Notice the linked sounds.

- 1. What was it about? 4. Who
  - 4. Who was in it?
- 2. What's it about? 5. Who's in it?
- 3. It's about a wedding. 6. She's in a new movie.

Task 2

**Pronunciation Help** How we spell How we say it it izit is it was it wazit who's in whozin it's itsabout about whatsit what's it whatson what's on

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to link the s and z sounds.

## Conversation Corner

## Talking about movies

## Dictation

CD 2-42	Task 1	
Listen to t	the conversation. Write the missing words.	
A: Hey, wo	ould you like to go to a movie tonight?	
B: Yeah, I'd	d love to?	
	to Harry is playing at the Gateway Theaterin Hollywood, and becomes a big star.	_a boy that gets lost
B:	it?	
A: Well, bes	sides the boy, umm, Russell Hill.	
B: Oh,	funny guy. Let's go!	
Task 2		

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to link the s and z sounds.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of two new movies.

Take turns inviting each other to one of the movies.

Ask what the movie is about before you accept the invitation.

TACTICS FOR TESTING PAGE 104



# **7** Fears

## **Getting Ready**

Are you afraid of any of the things below? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

03-2)







## Listening

What is happening in these pictures? Listen and number the pictures.













## **))** Listening 2

03-3 > Task 1

Look at the picture.

What is she doing?

People are describing fears. Has each speaker's fear decreased over the years? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.



03-3 > Task 2

no

#### Listen again. Circle the correct statement.

1. a. She loved going to the zoo when she was a kid. She was given a kitten for her birthday.

no

- 2. a. A snake tried to bite her while she was hiking.
  - b. A snake bit her at the zoo.
- 3. a. His friend hated spiders.
  - b. He studied spiders in college.
- **4. a.** He learned how to swim.
  - b. He went to the beach often when he was a kid.
- 5. a. His friend was in a car accident.
  - b. He was in a car accident.
- **6. a.** She learned to fly a plane.
  - b. An airplane engineer explained how planes stay in the air.

## ) Listening 3

03-4 > Task 1

People are talking about their fears. Is each statement true or false? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.

True False

He has never had bad experiences in elevators.

b. He doesn't like the feeling of not being able to get out.

She is afraid of waves.

b. She likes pools because there are lots of people around.

She is afraid of cats.

b. She has been chased by birds.

He doesn't mind looking out of windows on high floors.

b. He doesn't like flying.

#### 03-4 Task 2

Listen again. What problem does the fear cause for each person? Circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. He can never use elevators.
  - b. He hates using stairs.
  - @He has to use the elevator with someone else.

She can't swim in a pool.

- b. She can't swim in the ocean.
- c. She can't be in crowds.

- 3. a. She can't visit her friend with a bird.
  - b. She can't visit her friend with a cat.
  - c. She can't visit the beach with her friends.
- 4. a. He can't work in a tall building.
  - b. He never travels.
  - c. He can't do some fun things with his kids.

## **Conversation Corner**

## **Describing fears**

## **Pronunciation**

Sentence stress

03-5 Task 1

#### Listen and repeat.

- 1. Once, I sat next to an airplane engineer. 3. After we were in the air for a while, I f61t a lot better.
- 2. Whdn I was a kid, I got stdck in an élevator.
- - 4. Thén when I wdnt to cdllege, I learned about spiders.

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words and syllables.

## Dictation

03-6 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Are you afraid of anything?

B: Yes. I'm afraid of elevators. Once, when I was a kid, I got stuck in \_\_\_\_\_\_

A: So what do you do when you have to take an elevator?

B: I try to\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_! How about you?

A: I was afraid of insects when I was a kid.

B: How did you stop being \_\_\_\_\_\_ insects?

A: When I was in college, I studied insects in a Now, I'm not afraid at all.

In fact, I think\_\_\_\_\_

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the correct words and syllables.

#### **Pronunciation Help**

Tap your desk as you say the sentences. It will help you hear which words and syllables are stressed.

# Phone Messages

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Think of something that you were afraid of when you were a child. Ask and answer questions about what you were afraid of. Tell your partner if you're still afraid of it now.

## **Getting Ready**

Do you use your phone often? Think about the questions below. Discuss your answers with a partner.

- 1. How many phone calls do you make a day?
- 2. How many phone calls do you receive a day?
- 3. Who do you call most often?
- 4. How many text messages do you send a day?
- 5. How many text messages do you receive a day?
- 6. Who do you text most often?
- 7. What else do you use your cell phone for?
- 8. Do you prefer making phone calls or texting? Why?



## CD 3-7%) Listening

Listen to the messages on Lara's voicemail. Complete the information about each call.

Important Message 1.3. II	mportant Message
Name of caller: David Telephone number:981- 2146	Name of caller: Peter Telephone number:
Best time to call: after	Best time to call: between and
2. Important Message 4.	Important Message
Name of caller: Sarah	Name of caller: Linda Wong

Telephone number:		Telephone number:
Best time to call: between	and	Best time to call:

## Listening

03-8 Task 1

Listen to these messages on Andre's voicemail. Circle the correct message.

- 1. a. Pick up the car on Tuesday morning. Pick up the car on Friday afternoon.
- 2. a. ABC Express will deliver a package tomorrow.
  - b. ABC Express delivered a package today.
- a. Susan is inviting Andre to a party on Saturday.b. Susan is telling Andre she will come to his
  - party.
- 4. a. The shirt has arrived.
  - b. The shirt hasn't arrived yet.
- 5. a. Kathy cannot go to dinner.
  - b. Kathy can go to dinner after work.
- **6. a.** Dr. Costello can give Andre a dental appointment on Thursday.
  - b. Dr. Costello can give Andre a dental appointment on Tuesday.

#### 03-8 Task 2

Listen again. Does the caller want Andre to call back or will the caller phone again later? Check (V) the correct answer.

<b>为</b>	Andre should return the call.	The caller will telephone Andre.
1.	$\checkmark$	
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		



## 测 Listening 🤰

#### CD 3-9 ► Task 1

Daniel is listening to messages on his voicemail at work. Is each statement true or false? Listen and check (✓) the correct answer.

					X AS W/
		True	False		
	1. a. The message is from an airline company.		<b>Ø</b>		
	b. The flights are confirmed.			6000	
	c. Free transportation to the hotel is available	e. 🗆			11/1 3 1
	d. The driver should not be tipped.				A. C.
2	2. a. The message is from the mailroom.				
	b. The package is waiting.				
	c. The mailroom will deliver the package.				
	d. He received a letter.				
	The invitation is for dinner.				
	b. He wants to go to a Mexican restaurant.				
	c. He suggests a boat trip after the meal.				
	d. He will call again later.				

4. a. The shirts can be picked up now.

b. The store is open until 9:00 p.m.

c. The cost is \$29.

d. You can pay by check or credit card.

CD 3-9 Task 2

Listen again. What is each caller's phone number? Write the answers.

1. Mary \_\_\_\_\_878-1990

2. Peter\_\_\_\_\_

3. Mike\_\_\_\_\_

4. Mrs. Jones\_\_\_\_\_

**Conversation Corner** 

Saying phone numbers

## Pronunciation

Intonation of phone numbers

CD 3-10 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

1. 415-555-6879

2. 404-619-4967

3. 555-212-6978

CD 3-11 Task 2

Listen. Mark arrows over the numbers where your voice rises and where it falls. Then read the sentences to a partner.

- 1. Call me at 878-858-1990. 2. I'm at 392-4592. 3. Her number is 451-760-6024.

two.

Pronunciation Help

The number 0 in phone

numbers is pronounced oh. 202 is pronounced two-oh-

## Dictation

03-12 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing numbers.

A: Mike called today. He wants to go to the restaurant with us tonight.

B: Did he leave his number?

A: Yes. It's He also asked us to invite Lisa.

B: Did he leave her number?

A: No, but I have it memorized. It's\_\_\_\_\_.

B: Got it. We should call the restaurant, too. I think their number is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

## **C** nversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are meeting your partner for the first time.

Write down each other's phone numbers.

Then check to see if you wrote the numbers correctly.



# Touring a City

## **Getting Ready**

Look at the picture. Where are the people?

What do you do when you visit a new city? Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

visit museums visit churches or temples take a bus tour try local food go to the zoo buy souvenirs go shopping attend local cultural events other:

## 03-13) Listening 1

People are visiting a city. Where are they? Listen and number the pictures.

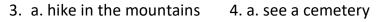


## ) Listening 2

03-14 Task 1

Tour guides are describing some of the things people will see or do on a bus tour. Listen and circle the correct answers.

- 1. a. take pictures of the stars' houses see Marilyn Monroe's house
  - c. see Joe DiMaggio's house
  - d. see James Dean's house
  - e. see Arnold Schwarzenegger's house
- 2. a. go to the Empire State Building
  - b. visit the Statue of Liberty
  - c. take a taxi uptown
  - d. have a picnic in Central Park
  - e. go ice skating at Rockefeller Center



- b. visit a market b. go to a museum
- c. eat food at the market c. visit a famous person's grave
- d. go inside a temple  $\,$  d. go to the museum shop
- e. touch the statues e. go to an open-air market

CD 3-14 > Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

	True	False
1. People can take pictures of the stars' houses.		<b></b>
2. People can buy a photo of the ice rink.		
3. People can buy many kinds of souvenirs.		
4. People can't take pictures of the graves.		



## ) Listening **3**

#### @3-15 ► Task 1

People are talking about the tours they took. What was good or bad about each tour? Listen and check (/) the correct answer.



1.		Good	Not good
	the itinerary		<b>✓</b>
	the guide		
	the food		
	the price		
2.		Good	Not good
	the itinerary		
	the guide		
	the food		
	the price		

the price		
	Good	Not good
the itinerary		
the guide		
the food		
the price		П

03-15 Task 2

Listen again. Would each person recommend the tour? Check (V) the correct answer.

1. C] yes no 2. Cl yes

3. a yes

yes

no

Reduction of —est in superlatives

CD 3-16 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. It's the tallest building in New York City.
- 2. Mt. Whitney is the highest mountain in California.
- 3. This is the biggest shopping mall in the world.
- 4. It's the largest city in Latin America.
- 5. It's the shortest train track.

## Conversation Corner

## Describing a city



Reduction of -est in superlatives

CD 3-16 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

Pronunciation Help			
How we spell it How we say it			
biggest	biggus		
oldest	oldus		
tallest	tallus		

6. This is the oldest theater in the city.

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to reduce —est in the superlatives.

#### Dictation

03-17 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: What did you see on your tour?

B: We first saw the Grant House. It's\_\_\_\_\_\_ building in the city.

A: Nice. What else did you see?

B: Then we visited the park. It's one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the country. After that, we went to the top of the mountain.

A: Oh, I bet the view was great. Isn't that one of the\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the state?

B: Yes. Actually, it's the\_\_\_\_\_\_in the country. The view\_\_\_\_\_

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce —est in the superlatives.

### Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you and your partner are going to take a visitor on a tour of your town or city. Talk about what your visitor should see and why.

# Airports Getting Ready

Match each activity on the left with the correct place on the right. Compare answers with a partner.

- 1. freshen up after a flight d
- 2. board a flight
- 3. meet a friend arriving on a flight\_\_\_\_
- 4. get flight information\_\_\_\_
- 5. change money\_\_\_\_
- 6. pick up suitcases after a flight\_\_\_\_
- 7. buy a magazine\_\_\_\_
- 8. take a bus to a different terminal

- a. arrivals area
- b. baggage claim area
- c. newsstand
- d. restroom
- e. shuttle bus stop
- f. departure gate
- g. currency exchange
- h. arrival and departure board

## CD 3-18 D)) Listening

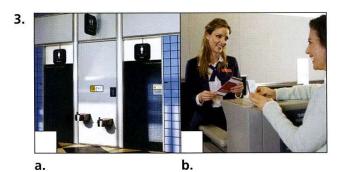
Where do these people want to go? Listen and check (V) the correct picture.



b.



a.



4.



b.

a.

h

## ) Listening 2

03-19 > Task 1

What are these people talking about? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1.@ directions
  - b. flight insurance
  - c. flight information
- 2. a. ticketing information
  - b. a flight departure time
  - c. a flight arrival time
- 3. a. transportation to the hotel
  - b. hotel prices
  - c. car rentals
- 4. a. customs and immigration
  - b. shopping
  - c. ATM machines





	True	False
1. a. He needs to find Terminal B.	$\checkmark$	
b. The bus leaves in twenty minutes.		
e. He doesn't need to buy a ticket.		

The clerk doesn't help the man. Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

- b. The flight arrival time will appear later.
- c. The man should check the monitor in 50 minutes.
- 3. a. There are maps on Level 1.
  - b. She plans to drive to the hotel.
  - c. The hotel is near the airport.
- 4. a.There aren't a lot of stores to choose from.

2a..

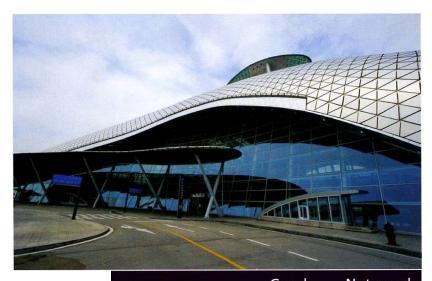


- b. She doesn't have to go through customs and immigration first.
- c. She can't use credit cards.

## Listening 3

CD 3-20 > Task 1

People are talking about airports in different cities. Listen and check (V) the correct answers.



	Good	Not
		good
	Good	Not good
the location	<b>✓</b>	
the transportation		
the facilities		
the check-in		
	the transportation the facilities	the location the transportation the facilities

		dood	Not good
	the location		
	the transportation		
	the facilities		
	the check-in		
3.			
		Good	Not good
	the location		
	the transportation		
	the facilities		
	the check-in		

2.4.

the location the transportation 

the facilities the check-in

#### 03-20 Task 2

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the correct letter.

- 1. The airport should put in <u>b</u> a. some more check-in counters.
- 2. The airport needs to addb. some stores and cafes.
- 3. There should be c. a new airport closer to the city.

## **Conversation Corner** Asking directions



Plural -s endings

CD 3-21 ► Task 1

Listen and repeat.

Pronunciation Help				
Sounds like /s/	Sounds like /z/	Sounds like /iz/		
flights	bags	buses		
minutes	stairs	places		
tickets	taxis	suitcases		

4. The city needs to build d. a bus service into town.

Plural —s endings

03-21 Task 1

Listen and repeat.

- 1. The flights are late.
- 2. The next plane leaves in 30 minutes.
- 3. The restrooms are down the stairs.
- 4. There are a lot of good places to eat.

Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to pronounce the —s endings correctly.

## Dictation

03-22 > Task 1

Listen to the conversation	. Write the missing words.
----------------------------	----------------------------

A: Excuse me, where are \_\_\_\_\_

B: Your bags are in the baggage claim area, on carousel 3.

A: Thanks. Oh, and are there\_\_\_\_\_\_to eat near the baggage claim area?

B: Yes. There are two cafes and a couple of\_\_\_\_\_.

A: Great. How do we get into the city?

B: There are \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_just outside, after you leave the baggage area.

A: Thank you so much!

# 21 Hotels

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to pronounce the —s endings correctly.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Make a list of three places you can ask directions to in an airport. Then take turns asking for and giving directions for the places on your list.

TACTICS FOR TESTING PAGE 106

## **Getting Ready**

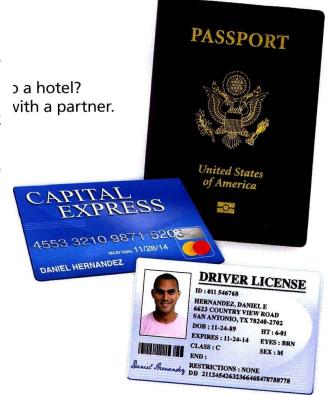
Look at the pictures. What are these items?

What do you usually do when you check into a hotel?

Check (V) your answers and compare them with a partner.

show some identification give your credit card number

C] pay for the room in advance  $\square$  pay a deposit  $\square$  show a letter from your company or school fill out a registration card  $\square$  show your airline tickets [2 give a confirmation number other:



## 03-23)) Listening

People are checking into a hotel. What do they have to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

1.fill out a form 3. a. b. show a driver's license b.

- c. show a passport c
- d. pay a deposit d. e. give the receptionist his credit card
- e. 2. a.give the confirmation number 4. a.
- b. show a driver's license

b.

c. show a passport

c.

- d. pay cash for the room
- e. leave a deposit

spell her name show a driver's license show an airline ticket fill out a registration form sign a card

show a company ID show a passport give the receptionist her credit card fill out a card leave a deposit

Listen again. What else does each guest request? Circle the correct answer.

a.where to find public transportation a room away from the elevator

a.a fruit basket b. a wake-up call

b. some clothes

a.an iron

Vocabulary Worksheet

## ) Listening 2

03-24 > Task 1

What kind of room does each guest want? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.

- I. single double standard deluxe garden view city view
- 2. [2 double standard single [2 deluxe garden view city view
- 3. C] single double standard deluxe garden view city view 1.
- 4. single double standard deluxe
- C] garden view C] city view

03-24 > Task 2



a.coffee and sandwiches b. coffee and a salad

## Listening

CD 3-25 Task 1

People are discussing their rooms. Listen and check (V) the correct information.



	Good	Not good
the size	<b></b>	
the bathroom		
the view		
the facilities	П	

3.		Good	Not good
	the size		
	the bathroom		
	the view		
	the facilities		

		<u> </u>		
Good	Not	Good	Not	good
	good	the sizethe size		
the bathroomthe bathroom				
the viewthe view				
the facilitiesthe facilities				

CD 3-25 Task 2

Listen again. What did each guest complain about? Circle the correct answer.

- 1.@ that there was nothing in the refrigerator
  - b. that the TV did not work
- 2. a. the size of the bathroom
  - b. the mattress

- 3. a. the view from the window
  - b. the heat in the room
- 4. a. the shower
  - b. the stereo

**Pronunciation Help** 

### Pronunciation

Intonation for confirming information

#### **Pronunciation Help**

Use rising intonation to ask a question that confirms information.

## Conversation Corner

## Asking for confirmation

CD 3-26

Task 1

Listen and repeat
-------------------

- 1. A: My name is Pennington. B: Did you say "Pennington"?
- 2. A: I'd like a single room. B: Excuse me. Did you say "a single" room?
- 3. A: I need to see your passport. B: I'm sorry. Did you say you need to see my passport? Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. One student is A, and the other student is B.

### Dictation

CD 3-27 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Yes, sir, may I help you?

B: I'd like a room for two nights, please.

B: That's right. My name is Chris Smithson.

A: Did you \_\_\_\_\_?

B: No, Smithson. S-M-I-T-H-S-O-N. Do you need to see some identification?

\_\_\_\_\_you have identification?

B: Yes. I do. Here you go.

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to use the correct intonation.

#### Conversation

Work in pairs. Imagine you are checking into a hotel. Think about the information you will need to check in. Take turns being a receptionist and a guest.

#### **UNIT**

# **Traffic**

## **Getting Ready**

Match the pictures with the descriptions. Write the correct letter next to each description. Compare your answers with a partner.

- 1. Road repair
- 2. Two cars in a collision

- 3. Traffic congestion on a freeway A
- 4. Traffic moving smoothly on a freeway

## ) Listening

People are making announcements about traffic conditions. Listen and number the pictures.

ROAD
r CLOSED CAUTION
CYCLISTS



## ) Listening 2

03-29 > Task 1

These people have to go somewhere. How will each person get there? Listen and circle the correct answer.



- 1. a. by bus
  - by car
  - c. by bicycle
- 2. a. by car
  - b. by bus

03-29 Task 2

c. by subway

- 3. a. by taxi
  - b. by car
  - c. by bus
- 4. a. by car
  - b. by bus
  - c. by taxi

- 5. a. by car
  - b. by taxi and subway
  - c. by subway and on foot
- 6. a. by car
  - b. by bike
  - c. by bus

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (U) the correct answer.

		True	False
1.	There is a big baseball game today.		<b>I</b>
2.	There is a traffic jam on the freeway.		
3.	Taxis usually don't come very quickly.		
4.	Kevin lives close to Harry.		
5.	The traffic is backing up because a traffic light is broken.		
6.	The weather is not so good.		



#### > Task 1

People are describing solutions to traffic problems in their cities. What did each city do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1.@ They improved the quality of buses.
  - b. They raised bus fares on weekends.
  - c. They lowered taxi fares.
- **2. a.**They built more parking garages.
  - b. They made drivers pay a daily fee.
  - c. They kept all cars out of the city center.
- **3. a.**They made many streets downtown oneway.
  - b. They made new lanes for cars to use.
  - c. They made a law that people can drive downtown every day if they have a special pass.
- **4. a.**They did not allow people to ride a bicycle downtown.
  - b. They made a rule that there must be at least three people in a car to go downtown.
  - c. They bought new buses that don't create pollution.



CD 3-30 > Task 2

Listen again. What problem did each city have? Write the correct letter.

- 1. <u>c</u> a. The traffic moved too slowly.
- 2. b. There weren't enough parking spaces.
- 3. c. The public transportation wasn't very good.
- 4. d. The air pollution in the city needed to be lowered.

## Conver<u>sation</u> Corner Describing problems

#### **Pronunciation**

#### **Pronunciation Help**

Contractions of there is/has and there are

How we spell it

How we say it

there's

therez

03-31 Task 1

there are

therer

Listen and repeat.

- 1. There's a lot of traffic.
- 3. There's been an accident.
- 5. There are two stalled cars.

- 2. There's a collision.
- 4. There's been a problem.
- 6. There are some improvements.

#### Task 2

Read the sentences to a partner. Be sure to pronounce there is/has and there are as contractions.

#### Dictation

CD 3-32

Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: Are you going downtown today?

B: Yes, but\_\_\_\_\_ marathon today. There's going to be a lot of traffic.

A: Yes. \_\_\_\_\_several streets blocked off.

B: And I just heard there's been an accident, too.

A: It's true. There's been a collision \_\_\_\_\_\_

B: Wow! So, I guess I'll walk. \_\_\_\_\_with my feet today!

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to pronounce there is/has and there are as contractions.

#### Conversation

Work with a partner. Think about the best way to get around your town or city. Ask and answer questions about traffic and transportation in your town or city.



# Roommates

## Getting Ready

Look at the picture. What kind of roommate is this person?

What are some important qualities of a roommate? Check (V) the four most important qualities and add another of your own. Compare your answers with a partner.

C] good-tempered good cook doesn't snore
reliable studious sociable thoughtful
[2 sense of humor
C] quiet
C] quiet

☐ C] talkative ☐ [2 neat C] con

 $neat \hspace{0.5cm} C] \hspace{0.5cm} considerate \hspace{0.5cm} C] \hspace{0.5cm} other: \\$ 



## CD 3-33) Listening

People are talking about their roommates. that best

**1.**considerate 4. a.

b. messy b. inconsiderate

c. helpful c. neat d. unreliable

2. a.unfriendly 5. a.

b. talkative b. sociable

c. studious c. considerate

d. generous d. studious

**. a.**messy 6. a. lazy

b. studious b. quiet



Listen and circle the two words describe each person.
unreliable

d. helpful

neat

- c.sociable c. studious
  - d. humorous d. bad-tempered

Vocabulary Worksheet

## ) Listening 2

## 03-34 <u>Task 1</u>

People are comparing their new roommate. Which one does each person prefer? Listen and check (/) the correct answer.

	The new one	The old one
1.	$\checkmark$	
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		



#### 03-34 **Task 2**

Listen again. What word or phrase describes each person's favorite roommate? Write the correct letter.

- 1. a. considerate
- 2. b. humorous
- 3. c. neat and clean
- 4. d. thoughtful
- 5. e. not too talkative
- 6. f. friendly and happy

## ) Listening 3

CD 3-35 > Task 1

People left voicemails for their roommates. What do they want their roommates to do? Listen and circle the correct answer.

- 1. a. make the bed
  - b. lend him a book
  - (9 bring him a book
- 2. a.invite her friends over
  - b. buy some snacks
  - c. make some snacks
- a.call his parents
  - b. make restaurant reservations
  - c. clean the living room
- a.buy some food

4.

- b. clean the room
- c. empty out the refrigerator



03-35 Task 2

Listen again. Are these statements true or false? Check (V) the correct answer.

True False

- 1. Ted did not make his bed this morning.
- 2. Meg invited friends over to play games.
- 3. John is going to buy dinner for Ken.
- 4. Carrie forgot to clean the apartment.

## Conversation Corner

## Describing people

## **Pronunciation**

**Pronunciation Help** 

Word stress for emphasis Stress the words that add emphasis in a statement.

CD 3-36 Task 1

Listen and re	epe	at.
---------------	-----	-----

- 1. He's réally smart.
- 2. He's extrémely noisy. 3. She's térribly rude! 4. She was very considerate.

CD 3-37

Task 2

Listen. Mark the stressed words in the sentences. Then read the sentences to a partner.

- 1. They talk réally loudly.
- 2. She is extremely forgetful!
- 3. We're very quiet.

### Dictation

CD 3-38 Task 1

Listen to the conversation. Write the missing words.

A: How do you like your new roommate?

B: I don't know . . . She's \_\_\_\_\_!

A: What do you mean?

B: She's at night. She watches TV and sings in her room.

A: So she's not as nice as your last roommate?

B: No. My last roommate was \_\_\_\_\_\_ and considerate.

A: So what are you going to do?

B: Well, you know me. I'm \_\_\_\_\_\_I guess I won't do anything!

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to stress the words used for emphasis.

### Conversation

Work with a partner. Think of four words to describe one of your friends. Then take turns describing your friend to your partner.

### **UNIT**

# **Travel**

**Getting Ready** 

Which of these have ever happened to you on vacation? Check (U) your answers and compare them with a partner.

Yes No

You missed a flight.

Someone stole your money.

You lost your wallet.

You lost your passport.

Your bags didn't arrive.

You got sick.

You ran out of money.

# CD 3-39Listening

Emily is talking about her vacation. Listen and number the pictures.

# ) Listening 2

CD 3-40 Task 1

People are calling home while they are on vacation. Listen and check (V) the word that describes each person.

- 1. Jill 4. Rachel a worried [2 happy excited C] sick upset excited
- 2.Sean 5. Mary

Cl relaxed upset

[2happy sick frightened relaxed

3.John 6. Meg

relaxed

bored

[2pleased pleased

[2 worried angry

CD 3-40 Task 2



Listen again. Why does each person call? Circle the correct answer.

1. Jill \_\_\_\_\_.

has met someone interesting

- b. was in a dangerous situation
- 2. Sean\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. isn't having a good time
  - b. has some news
  - c. needs money
- 3. John\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. lost his wallet
  - b. lost his ticket
  - c. will be coming back on time

- 4. Rachel\_\_\_\_.
  - a. has good news
  - b. needs help
- c. wants to ask a favor c. told her friend about a health problem
  - 5. Mary\_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. lost her glasses
  - b. was in an accident
    - c. has bad news
    - 6. Meg\_\_\_\_\_.
    - a. is coming home earlier
  - b. is taking a different flight
    - c. doesn't have anything to do

# )) Listening 3

03-41 > Task 1

People are describing travel experiences. Is each statement true or false? Listen and check (V) the correct answer.

(v) the correct answer.		
THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	True	False
1. Chelsea		
a. She was eating in a Korean restaurant.	$\checkmark$	
b. She asked the woman to help her.		
c. The woman invited her to join the family at their table.		
d. She hasn't been in touch with the woman since then.		
2. Brooke		
a. She was traveling by train in Italy.		
b. Her wallet was in one of her bags.		
c. Someone stole one of her bags.		
d. The person didn't steal the wallet.		
3. Steve		
a. He had extra clothes with him.		
b. The airline did nothing to help.		
c. His bags arrived four days later.		
d. His bags had important things inside them.		
4. Rachel		
a. She got sick with food poisoning in Australia.		
b. She was only sick for two days.		
c. She knew someone in Sydney.		
d. She went sightseeing for three days.		

CD 3-41 > Task 2

Listen again. Why does each person want to go back again? Write the correct letter.

- 1. Chelsea <u>b</u> a. He wants to listen to the traditional music.
- 2. Brooke b. She wants to see a temple.
- 3. Steve c. She wants to see the museums she missed.
- 4. Rachel d. She wants to scuba dive.

# Conversation Corner Describing a vacation

Р	Task 2		
onunciation		Pronunciation Help How we spel it How we say it	
Reduction of was		was	wuz
03-42 Task 1			
Listen and repeat.	D. It. was sweet		
<ol> <li>A: How was your trip?</li> <li>A: How was the food?</li> </ol>	B: It was great. B: It was okay.		
Read the questions and a B.	nswers with a partner. One	e student is A, and o	ne student is
Dictation			
03-43 Task 1			
Listen to the conversation	n. Write the missing words.		
A: Hi, Jen	your trip?		
B: It was great! I had a wond			
B: It was good! I ate a lot!			
A: How	there?		
B: It was beautiful the whol	e time I was there. A: So wha	nt was	
the best thing			
B: The beaches!			

Task 2

Practice the conversation with a partner. Be sure to reduce was.

## Conversation

Work in pairs. Think about a vacation you took. Tell your partner where you went. Ask and answer questions about what you did on your trip.

TACTICS FOR TESTING
TACTICS FOR TESTING
PAGE 108

# IINITS 1 - 4

# Testing focus: Focused listening

# (042 ))) Part 1

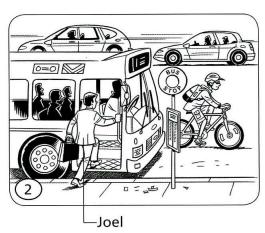
Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear a question and four statements. Choose the statement that best matches the picture.

### **ANSWER SHEET**

( A )	( D )	( - )	( n)
( A )	( B)	( ( )	( D
( )	( - )	( - )	( - /

_				1
2	$(\Delta)$	( R )	( ( )	(D)
_		(0)	( -)	(0)





Train	Depar	tures	
Destination	Time	Platform	Status
Cambridge	13:25	3	on time
Boston	14:05	4	delayed 10 mins
Philadelphia	15:00	1	on time
Washington DC	14:10	2	delayed 15 mins







### TACTICS FOR TESTING UNITS -

# Part 1

4-3

Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

7. A. Oh, I met some friends and we went util 10. A. It is a great game. out for dinner. B. It's just not my favorite. B. Yes, it's too bad the weekend is over. C. When I drive the car. C. I worked all day on Monday. D. It makes me want to dance.

D. I think I'll stay home and relax.

goes to the gym. **8.**A. Yes, I think it was last night. B. I think he rented a movie. B. I don't really like playing games. C. He said it's his last weekend. C. What time does it start? D. He's moving to a

new house. D. No, I fell asleep on the sofa.

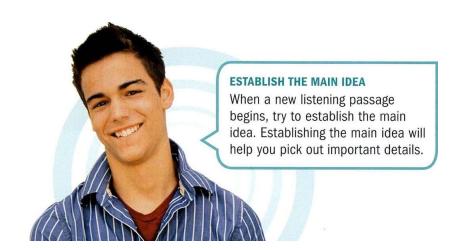
12. A. Yes, I

had a really good time.

9. A. But I love classical music. B. You can bring a friend if you like. B. Yes, it is the next station. C. No, it's not my birthday. C. We can take the bus from here. D. Sure. What kind of party is it? D. I think they already changed it.

# 4-4J)) Part 3

Listen to the following short conversations and answer the questions below. Use your answer sheet.



Œ

## 5 8



- 13. What did the woman do on Saturday?
  - A. She went bowling with her boyfriend. B. She had a boring weekend at home. C. She met her girlfriends in the evening.
  - D. She stayed home and watched TV.
- 14. Who is the man?
  - A. A hotel guest
  - B. A passenger C. A cyclist
  - D. Ataxi driver

- 15. What does the woman say about the food?
  - A. She likes the cheese.
  - B. She made them herself.
  - C. She's never had goat meat before.
  - D. Her mother gave her the recipe.

# (D4-5 ))) Part 1

UNITS -

Look at the pictures. For each matches the picture. Use your

### **ANSWER SHEET**

- 1 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2 A B C D
- 3 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5 A B C D
- 6 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 7 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 8 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 9 A B C D
- 10 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 11 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 12 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 13 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 14 (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 15 A B C D



### Testing fOCUS: Listening for details

picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that answer sheet.





# □ part 2

4-6

Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

7. A. I don't feel like it.

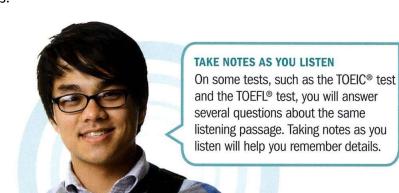
- 10. A. I think I like the other belt better.
- B. That's kind of you to offer. B. Oh, are we about to land?
- C. Something quick and easy. C. I can't go any faster.
- 8.A. Sure, if you like.

- 11. A. I'd like to check this bag in.
- B. No, I'm sick of junk food. B. I work in the sales department.
- C. Actually, I don't eat meat. C. Can't I keep it under my seat?
- 9. A. I've never seen him wear that color.
- 12. A. No, the washing machine is leaking.
- B. No, Thai food is too spicy for him. B. I think I need more exercise.
- C. I think it's in his closet. C. Yes, it's been raining all day.

# CD 4-70) Part 3

Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

- 13. What are the speakers discussing? 15. What can be inferred about the speakers' mother? A. Plans for an upcoming birthday
  - B. What they want to do for Mother's Day A. She went to the Imperial Hotel last year.
  - C. A restaurant they went to last week B. They haven't bought her flowers before. D. An upcoming trip C. She is difficult to satisfy.
  - D. She likes to eat French food.
- 14. Why does the woman reject the man's first suggestion?
  - A. She doesn't like flowers.
  - B. The restaurant is too expensive.
  - C. She doesn't want to do the same as last year.
  - D. She had forgotten the date.



### TACTICS FOR TESTING UNITS -



TOEIC@ and TOEFL $^{\emptyset}$  are registered trademarks of Educational Testing Service (ETS).

# 9 12 Testing fOCUS: Listening for organization

04-8

Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.

- 1. How did the man learn about the openings?
  - A. He read a notice at the diner.
  - B. A friend told him about it.
  - C. He saw an ad in the newspaper.
- 2. The man is currently
  - A. unemployed.
  - B. working.
  - C. a student.

- 3. What kind of relevant work experience does
  - the man have?
  - A. working under pressure
  - B. dealing with customers
  - C. serving
- 4. The man would be free to begin work at the restaurant
  - A. tomorrow.
    - B. next week.
    - C. next month.

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

### NOTES JOB OPENING AT THE AMERICAN DINER

Job

server

### Conditions

- permanent position
- one-month (5) period
- need to provide two (6)\_\_\_\_\_

CD

# part 2

Hours of work

• two (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (change every three weeks)

Days off

• **(8)** \_\_\_\_\_ and (9) \_\_\_\_\_

**Benefits** 

• free meals and (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_



Complete the sentences below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

- 11. The club is going to hold an \_\_\_\_\_\_ tournament every year.
- 12. The club's \_\_\_\_\_\_ are closed for two months every year.
- 13. The gym instructors can produce individual \_\_\_\_\_\_for members.
- 14. In the first exercise studio, there are \_\_\_\_\_\_classes.
- 15. Instructors are able to design \_\_\_\_\_\_which are safe and enjoyable.
- 16. Leisure membership does not include \_\_\_\_\_\_

Look at the map of the Thornton Sports and Leisure Club. Write the appropriate letter on the blank next to each question.



### LISTEN FOR TRANSITIONAL WORDS

On some tests, such as IELTS™ and the TOEFL® test, you will listen to long conversations and talks. Transitional words or phrases such as *first of all*, *however*, *then*, and *furthermore* help to organize these long passages.

# TACTICS FOR TESTING UNITS -

# Part 1 С E В D Lobby G Entrance members' lounge 17. locker rooms 19.

18.

indoor pool

- 20. exercise room

# Testing focus: Picture-based questions

CD 4-10

# ) Part 1

picture you will hear four statements. Choose the statement that answer sheet.

Look at the pictures. Fo each matches the picture Use your

**ANSWER SHEET** 

**UNITS 13 - 16** 

12

13

<sup>14</sup> CO <sup>15</sup> @ co

# ) part

4-11

Listen to each question. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

- 7. A. I enjoy walking. 10. A. I don't have time to wash it. B. I think it's just past two. B. It doesn't keep time very well. C. No, I had to pay about \$20. C. I haven't watched it yet.
- 8. A. Yes, that's correct. 11. A. Can I get them by tomorrow?
  - B. He collected my paper. B. Two white ones and one blue one. C. I really like toy robots. C. I can spend up to about \$40.
- **9.**A. Yes, the color is perfect.

- 12. A. It's on Boulder Avenue.
- B. Not really, it's a bit tight. B. There are many theaters in the city.
- C. It could be sweeter.
- C. Nothing I haven't already seen.

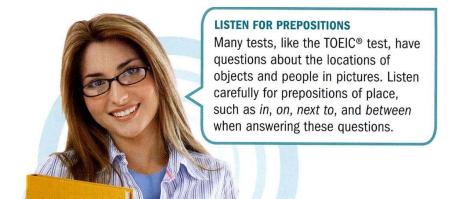


Listen to the following conversation. Choose the correct answer for each question. Use your answer sheet.

- 13. When did the man notice the problem with 15. What does the man want the shop to do?
  - his purchase?
  - A. When he bought it
  - B. Last week
  - C. The day after he bought it
  - D. Last month
- 14. What will the shop do if the man does not have a receipt?
  - A. Give him a replacement
  - B. Give him a receipt
  - C. Fix the hole
  - D. Give him a refund

### A. Return his money

- B. Repair the tent
- C. Pay for the damage
- D. Exchange it for a similar model



# part 2

TOEIC@ is a registered trademark of Educational Testing Service (ETS)

UNITS 17 - 20

Testing focus: Listening for

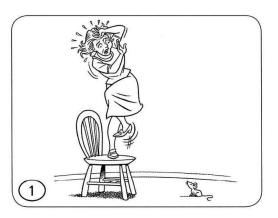
details

13)]\_

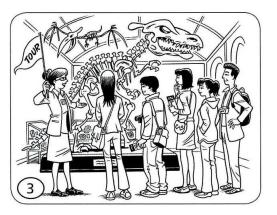
Look at the pictures. For each picture you will hear a question and four statements. Choose the statement that best matches the picture.

### **WER SHEET**

- $B \subset D$
- BCD
- $B \subset D$
- $B \subset D$
- BCD
- \_\_\_\_
- BCD
- $B \subset D$
- BCD
- BCD
- (B) (C) (D)
- B (C) (D)
- $B \subset D$
- (B) (C) (D)
- $B \subset D$
- BCD









) part





# Part 2

CD 4-14

Listen to each short conversation. Choose the correct response. Use your answer sheet.

- 7. A. I'll go and wake him up. 10. A. The cathedral was the best part. B. There isn't anyone asleep. B. It was okay, but a bit expensive.
  - C. I was terrified when I was a child. C. Yes, I think it should be a very good day. D. It's just the wind. Go back to sleep. D. The transportation wasn't very fast.
- 8. A. Can you ask him to call me back? 11. A. Your suitcases will need to be weighed. B. Yes, we have one available.B. Just go through here to gate number 3.
  - C. I don't think we can help. C. Okay. The shuttle bus leaves D. Sorry, I didn't receive the message. in five minutes.
  - D. You'll have to check the luggage in.
- 9. A. I think it is locked.
  - B. It was over \$200. 12. A. That's right. It isn't the desk. C. That's very kind of you.
  - B. Yes, here is your boarding pass.
  - D. Yes, I'd love to join the club. C. Please put your baggage over here. D. Yes, but you need to go to counter G.

CD 4-15) Part 3

Listen to the following short conversations and answer the questions below. Use your answer sheet.

- C. Give his number
- D. Call his friend, Bryan



- 13. Why is the man upset?
  - A. He saw a snake outside.
  - B. Summertime is too hot for him.
  - C. There are lots of insects in the house.
  - D. There's a small animal in the room.
- 14. What will the man do after this conversation?
  - A. Wait for a phone call
  - B. Call back later

- 15. What is the woman's problem?
  - A. The gate for her flight has changed.
  - B. Her flight has been canceled. C.
  - She's lost her boarding pass.
  - D. She's missed her flight.

Testing fOCUS: Question-focused listening

### **UNITS 21 - 24**

### Testing focus: Question-focused listening

(04-16))) Part 1

Complete the form below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Date		
• 17th June		
Type of room		
• (1)		
Number of nights		
• (2)		
Special requests		
• Room overlooking the (3)		
Guest details		
• Name: Mrs. G. <b>(4)</b>		
• Home address: <b>(5)</b>		
• Zip code <b>(6)</b>		
Payment Method		
• (7)		
Choose the correct answer, A, B or C.		
8. Guests who want to eat breakfast in the Washington Room have to	10.	Wł inf

BONNINGTON HOTEL REGISTRATION FORM

- **10.** What is the quickest way of getting information about the local theater?
  - A. ask the porter
  - B. look on teletext
  - C. go to the theater
- **9.** What does the receptionist say about sending e-mails?

B. present their registration card.C. place an order in the evening.

A. complete a request form.

- **A.** There's a good wireless signal throughout the hotel.
- B. There are PCs in the hotel bedrooms.
- C. Guests can rent a phone cable.

want to eat breakfast in the 10. What is the quickest way of getting information about the local theater?

- A. ask the porter
- B. look on teletext
- C. go to the theater

#### CD4-17 Part

Complete the sentences below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

- 11. Cycling to work can save employees both money and
- 12. In recent years, have increased in the city.
- 13. Regular cycling improves health and reduces
- 14. If more employees cycle to work, the company needs less
- 15. Employees can borrow a maximum of for cycling equipment.
- 16. Employees are allowed to buy two bikes if part of their journey is by

Look at the map of the cycle routes below. Write the appropriate letter on the blank next to each question.

W

S

С

**Bedford Street** 

ous station ire station

PREPARE FOR THE TEST DAY Don't try to study everything the night before the test. Be sure to get enough sleep and eat a healthy breakfast in the morning.

### **VOCABULARY INDEX**

Unit 1

ticket

Unit 4

The Weekend awful beach bodvbuilder bodybuilding butterflies boring borrow competition contest disappointing downtown enjoyable exercise exhausted goodlooking mall muscles nephews novel part pleasant terrific tired tiring

ask (someone) out closest friend forest trail go on a date go to a movie go to a nightclub go to the gym How come? I'll bet! nature walk outdoor concert play a sport play games computer pop music pull out fiction science be supposed to watch a DVD watch TV You're kidding!

Unit 2

### City

### Transportation

air-conditioned carefully convenient dangerously emergency expensive fare ferry flight passenger reasonable rude safe subway taxi uncomfortable as soon as you can Are you free? be in a hurry catch a train dining car good/poor condition Hop in! just me not very often seat belts shuttle flight snack bar Where to?

Unit 3

Neighbors anniversary annoying appreciate arrogant borrow (something) burglar considerate cookout delivered driveway elderly gossip hammer impolite inconsiderate incredible invite mailbox neighbor neighborhood nosy request normally retired return (something) shy spotless upset upstairs wave watching out be off (of work) break in by any chance can't stand (someone) count (someone) day care don't mind (doing something) fit in I can manage mind one's own business move in not think much of (someone) say "Hello", turn up (the volume) work long hours

### Celebrations

anniversary barbecue bring buffet candles chocolate cute delicious grill guest guitar hold host memorize painted play (musical instrument) serve snack turn (20) birthday party blow out felt like got to know (someone) grill some steaks home movie in a while junk food listen to music make (something) yourself potluck dinner show up surprise party Why don't you.. You know

Unit 5

### Restaurants

asparagus cheeseburger chef Chinese (food) convenient décor deserved downtown empty flavor French (food) fries heat (v.) hurry immigrants Japanese (food) Korean (food) lighting Mexican (food) milkshake part-time polite salt server simple starving Thai (food) tip vanilla vegetarian

baked potato be sick of (something) credit card eat out fast food feel like (eating something) for a change hot sauce junk food leave a tip make sure stay home the only trouble wait on (someone) What's the occasion? your treat

Unit 6 Gifts

already birthdays bracelet convenient cotton elastic glasses graduation imported iewelrv local necklace necktie organic popular present salesclerk shirt souvenir special teapot weddings wrapped

allergic to (something)
awfully small Father's
Day go with
(something)
housewarming party I
wonder if... Mother's
Day natural ingredients
Perfect! pick
(something) out sound
expensive The price is
right think of (doing
something)

Unit

Air Travel board bumpy catch

clear collect crowded dry economy facilities fantastic fasten headphones horrible immigration route smooth tasteless

aisle seat business class change my seat check in customs form Do you mind.. economy class far away fill out flight attendant headphones time overhead compartment put your forward safety instruction card belt seat number seat pocket so-so spring break screen weather report window seat working properly

Unit

Mishaps apology break charge clogged deserted directions dishwasher dripping drycleaner flooded horrified ink locksmith manager offend offer plumber puddle reschedule ruined soaked soda solution spill (something) suggest tray tricky

trip unfortunately

catch the bus catch the next one checkout counter dry out emergency number flat tire get locked out get lost leave the water running look (something) up make sense tow truck

### Unit 9

Jobs actually architec t assistan t autogra ph bags baker bellhop boss call carry chef client colleagu es commut ing chauffe ur creative design (v.) drive hairdres ser invite manage mechani cal meeting S newspa per online plenty

# security vacations

auiet

salary

reporter

answer the phone auto shop cash register change flight jobs attendant go pretty well market research take a break TV

producer working hours

#### Unit 10

### Keeping Fit

aerobics beach bicycling courts dangerous diet equipment fat golf improve indoors jogging lessons operation pool ride rollerblading romantic sit-ups swimming track traffic volleyball weightlifting

at home be into (something) can't stand club fee get in shape get some exercise give up go out health club lift weights make (my knees) hurt New Year's resolution put on weight take up used to

Unit 1

### Invitations

accept actually afterwards bowling bunch (of flowers) instead invitation opera plans playing refuse rent soprano be free be out come over I'd love to. Maybe some other time. my place see a movie stay home That sounds great.

### Unit 12

Campus Life appointment attractive biology boring cafeteria campus cell

chemistry classroom competitive crowded draft (of a paper) essay experiment genetics grade interesting lab lectures lockers logo major modern neat outdoor overcrowded scan schedule semester slides stationery unfair unfriendly

art history Be right back. campus bookstore check book) out computer lab computer science discussion group front row not crazy about (something) professor's office sleeping in state-ofthe-art student What's the matter?

Unit 13

children's

Hobbies and Pastimes adventure collecting concerts cooking garage gardening hiking history hobbies Mozart nature oil (paintings) outdoors pastimes retired studio watercolor (paintings)

books

classical music comic books computer screen eat out except me free time lose interest in (something) packed away playing video games public library sit around stamp albums surfing the Internet

Unit 14

Shopping Problems bargain (n.) bargain (v.) broken buttons case camcorder camera damaged exchange faded guarantee heel impossible lock long-sleeved missing receipt

refund repair sale shrank stain sweatshirt

be out of (something) changed color come off compare prices get fed up with (something) half the price poorly made sold out of (something) wrong size

Unit 15

Hotel Services blanket bags concierge delayed face (the street) flight housekeeping lasagna laundry letter light (food) Ionely mailbox mattress meat noisy nonsmoking occupied package password

# Movies • Unit

pressed reservation sauce send (something) up share snowstorm spaghetti staff towel vegetarian

bell captain Can I help you? dry cleaned flat-screen TV front desk Is there anything else? room service spring break wake-up call

Unit 16

Movies

action actionpacked animation audience century chasing comedy cowboy danger disappointin g dumb excitement exit (n.) fantastic fast-moving frightening goodlooking handsome hilarious horror horse kidnapped policeman romance scare surprise terrible unbelievably universe vampire western

animated movie bank robbery battle scene car chase clean up the town come out of the ground go crazy How was the movie? make people laugh opposite ride a horse (v.) science fiction show times soundtrack special effects worth the price

Fears • Unit 17

### Unit 17

Fears bats biology brake button coat cockroach es confidenc e creepy downstair s drown engineer freeways frightene d garden

height s hose insect jellyfis h lab land (n.) mice nearly nervo us poison ous realize screa m seawe ed shark snakes spider S traffic waves

Are you afraid of anything? be afraid of be terrified of (something) don't (something) mind get on (a plane, a bus, etc.) get stuck knock (someone) over roller coasters scuba diving step on (something) swim laps take care of (oneself)

Unit 18

### Phone

### Messages

cas h deli ver ext ensi on mai lroo m neig hbo r pac kage repair tip (v.)

auto repair average number be in (to have arrived) be in touch boat trip Call me. cell phone confirm (a flight, reservation) credit card

dental appointment give (someone) a call make a phone call memorize pick (something) up receive a phone call shuttle bus text message travel agency

Unit 19

Touring a City built cemetery charge delicious exhausted gate gifts glamorous grow iron itinerary jokes local mansion market museums peanuts picnic reasonable religion rink souvenirs stars (famous people) stuffy telescope temple tour van works (of art) (n.) zoo

art museum baseball player be worth doing bus tour cultural event How was the tour? ice skating places of interest tour guide What did you see?

Unit 20

### Airports

announce arrivals bags board (v.) customs delayed departure distance efficient escalator facilities fairly flight gate

gifts immigration level monitor parking pleasant restroom souvenirs suitcases terminal

ATM machines baggage claim car rental change a baby check-in counters currency exchange department stores dutyfree shop flight insurance foot bridge freshen up game center through security information counter shuttle shopping mall bus

Unit 21

### Hotels

arrange coffeemaker complaint confirmation deluxe deposit double (occupancy) electric facilities fan form hardly identification inconvenient iron mattress mini-fridge ordinary passport registration reservation sign (v.) single (occupancy) standard tiny

as hard as a rock at this hour check in confirmation number driver's license electrical outlet fill out light sleeper May I help you? wake-up call

Unit 22

Traffic
ambulance
annual avoid
bike bus city
center collision
announcement

congestion cyclists display downtown fares fine (n.) freeway government hundreds improvement instead lanes light (traffic) (adj.) lower marathon one-way pass (a law) pollution quality rates route smoothly stalled traffic unusually

a bunch of (something) be allowed to (do something) broken down bumper to drive bumper (someone) home give (someone) a ride keep away from (a place) keep (something) out garage/lot parking parking space public transportation repair Traffic is backing up. traffic jam traffic light (n.) traffic report

Unit 23

### Roommates

arguments awful baking bother chemistry completely considerate good-tempered neat noisy party (v.) quiet reliable snacks snore sociable

talkative

studious thoughtful unreliable

a mess be out of (something) be over come by do (someone) a favor do (something) oneself get along get back go back for (something) good cook in case invite (someone) over keep the place clean last semester lose (one's) temper my folks (parents) pick up phone bill put something away school work sense of humor wait around

Travel backpack completely cousin excited flu hole join (someone) lose passport pleased relaxed relaxing remove research shore slight snorkeling spectacular steal traditional upset vacation volcano wallet

waterfalls

worried

Unit 24

be out of money change one's flight cost (one) an arm and a leg get a chance to (do something) get sick How was the food? How was your trip? hula dance in the rush keep in touch miss a flight see sights Sorry I missed your call. take photos

turn up

### Developing



THIRD EDITION

ACT<u>ICS for</u> LISTENING

ÎACTICS for LISTENING LISTEN/

Jack C. Richards

OXFORD

# More listening. More testing. More effective.

### **NEW FOR THE THIRD EDITION**

Four all-new, high-interest units

- Tactics for Testing section presents test-taking skills and practice tests for SUCŒSS on the TOEIC@ test and other exams
- Downloadable audio files help

students learn on the go

 Conversation Corner in each unit provides Pronunciation and Dictation practice

### **COMPONENTS**

Student Book

Teacher's Book with Testing Program & Resource CD-ROM featuring:

- Unit quizzes
- Midterm and final tests in the style of the TOEIC@ test and other exams
  - Vocabulary and Conversation
     Worksheets providing unit-preview
     and expansion
     activities
- Class Audio CDs
- Audio Download Center

### ANY TIME, ANYWHERE LISTENING

Audio Download Center: Go to

www.oup.com/elt/tacticsforlistening3e to download audio files for the Listening 3, Pronunciation and Dictation activities in each unit and for the Tactics for Testing section.

Oxford»making • sense

Track 02

4:01

www.oup.com

1

is a registered trademark of Educational Testing Service (ETS). This publication is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

9 780194 013857